

The background image shows a natural Himalayan landscape. In the lower-left foreground, a Himalayan monal pheasant with vibrant blue, green, and red plumage stands in a field of tall, golden-brown grass. To its left, a rhododendron bush with bright pink flowers and dark green leaves is visible. The background is filled with more tall grass and the trunks of several trees, including a prominent one on the right side of the frame.

HIMACHAL PRADESH BIRD CHECKLIST

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First Edition, 2017

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White-winged Grosbeak *Mycerobas carnipes*

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FIRST EDITION

Front Cover: Himalayan Monal *Lophophorus impejanus*

Back Cover: Western Tragopan *Tragopan melanocephalus* (State Bird of Himachal Pradesh)

Photograph contributors (alphabetically arranged)

Hari Somashekar (Front Cover, Himalayan Monal, Indian Blue Robin)

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Virender Sharma (Mrs. Gould's Sunbird)

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PREFACE

It is my immense pleasure to present the checklist of the birds of Himachal Pradesh on the fitting moment of first bird festival of the state. With the advent of checklist on Indian birds it was felt that states should inventorize their avifaunal biodiversity. Keeping this in mind, a workshop on “*Scoping the Baseline knowledge on Vertebrates of Himachal Pradesh to develop conservation priorities*” was conducted in Shimla including experts from national institutions and NGOs. It was decided during the workshop that an inventory of all vertebrates including birds should be prepared as a first step.

I am both delighted and proud to see that the promises made during the workshop have started taking shape so early. I want to congratulate the forest department and the experts involved in preparation and vetting of the bird checklist of our state. I would also like to bring it to the notice that this checklist is a compilation of bird observations and documentation by early naturalist including founding scientists such as Whistler, Hume, Jones, Koelz as well as our own current forest officials Dr. Sanjeeva Pandey, Sat Pal Dhiman, Devinder Dhadwal over the years that helped in shedding light on some of the rare bird species. Some of the species have been reported only from the globally acclaimed Pong Dam reservoir. Therefore, this list should be considered as a fruit of a tree sown two centuries ago and later watered by our bird enthusiasts, researchers and forest officials over the years.

Biodiversity is facing severe threats one of which is the paramount threat of changing climate. Our state with more than 50% of the share of avifaunal diversity of our country therefore has a huge responsibility for safeguarding their future for the survival and wellbeing of mankind. Every year our winged friends visit from far off places and in a country where guests are considered equivalent of God, it is cer-

tain that we keep ourselves ready for their welcome. This also call for better conservation and management of wildlife habitat including our forests, wetlands, agricultural lands and making them safer for the birds. With increasing global temperature more birds are expected to move up to track their habitat requirement which further increase our responsibility to safeguard habitat for the birds.

I would request all the esteemed participants including researchers, forest staff and local community to keep observing and protect birds in their own capacity through various means. I hope that this checklist spurs further study and updates to the avifauna of Himachal Pradesh. We encourage birdwatchers to report new sightings and records with credible evidence to the authors as well as to upload their data on eBird (<http://ebird.org/>) to contribute to bird conservation.



Dr. Ramesh C Kang

PCCF (Wildlife)-cum-Chief Wildlife Warden

Himachal Pradesh



Indian Blue Robin *Larvivora brunnea*



PREFACE

Being a professional forester it is my passion and duty to initiate actions towards the biodiversity conservation and management. However, good knowledge of what needs to be conserved requires inventorization of existing floral and faunal wealth and creation of base line data. Birds make an important component of our natural wealth, especially our state harboring more than 50% of our country's avian diversity. Birds play many important ecological roles including dispersal of seeds, pollination and cycling of nutrients. Loss of vultures from India and subsequent increase in rotting carcasses leading to increase in rabies cases is a stark example of essential yet under-appreciated role of birds. The biological control of herbivorous insects by birds may be of value in both anthropogenic and natural forest settings.

Due to their high sensitivity and utilization of various niches, birds are also excellent model to monitor the effects of management and conservation actions. To this end, I was primarily involved in organizing the Workshop on "Scoping the Baseline Knowledge on Vertebrates of Himachal Pradesh to develop Conservation Priorities" at Shimla from 24th to 26th August, 2017 which aimed to deliberate and document status of wildlife of Himachal Pradesh. The establishment of current vertebrate checklists for the state was evident during the workshop. This work sets the precedence for work in other taxa. Therefore, I was morally bound and professionally committed to provide all the support to the team involved in the compilation of the first bird checklist for Himachal Pradesh. I am confident that this checklist would pave the way for monitoring of bird on regular basis in future. This checklist reflects the commitment of our department toward collaborative approach to meet our larger goal of conservation of state's unique biodiversity.

I congratulate all the officials of State Forest Department, scientists, experts and contributors for making this onerous task achievable in such a short time. I also look forward for your support, insight and positive and valuable criticism to move forward for keeping it updated in future with your observations and documentation of birds throughout the state.



Dr. Sushil Kapta

CCF (Wildlife), Shimla

Himachal Pradesh Forest Department



Grey Bushchat *Saxicola ferreus*

HIMACHAL PRADESH BIRD CHECKLIST

Himachal Pradesh is situated in the north – west of India in the Himalayan ranges. It is bound by Jammu and Kashmir in the north, Tibet on north east, Uttaranchal in the east/south east; Haryana in south and Punjab in south west/west. Himachal Pradesh has a geographical area of 55,673 square kilometers, which includes more than 37,000 square kilometers (66%) of forest area. The physiography of the state is mostly mountainous with altitudes ranging between 350 and 6500m. The state is divided into three bio-geographic regions: Western Himalaya, north-western Himalaya and Ladakh mountains and Tibetan Plateau. Himachal Pradesh is drained by many snow-fed perennial rivers with Chenab, Ravi, Beas, Sutlej and Yamuna being the major ones. There are six major forest types in Himachal Pradesh: Tropical Dry Deciduous, Sub-tropical Pine, Sub-tropical Dry Evergreen, Himalayan Moist Temperate, Himalayan Dry Temperate, and Sub-alpine and Alpine. As a result of the diverse landscape features, a rich floral and faunal assemblage occur in this region and further highlight the importance of this region in the conservation of high-altitude flora and fauna, which includes several threatened and endemic species.

The Government of Himachal Pradesh has taken up several initiatives for the protection of the state's biodiversity, including the establishment of a wide Protected Area Network. The State Government recently took up rationalization of Protected Area boundaries which has resulted in an increase of national parks from two to five and decrease in sanctuaries from 32 to 26. The overall area of PAs has gone up by 1,000 square kilometers (from earlier 7400 to now 8400 square kilometers). Currently there are 26 Wildlife Sanctuaries, 5 National Parks and 3 Conservation Reserves constituting around 15% of the total geographic area. In addition to the extensive Protected Area Network, several priority sites for conservation have also been recognized in the state such as – Ramsar sites (Chandertal Wetland, Pong Dam

Lake and Renuka Wetland), World Heritage Sites (Great Himalayan National Park), 31 Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas and Biosphere Reserves (Cold Desert Biosphere Reserve – Pin Valley National Park and surroundings; Chandertal and Sarchu & Kibber Wildlife Sanctuary).

As a key initiative towards biodiversity conservation, the Wildlife Wing, Himachal Pradesh organized a workshop titled '*Scoping the Baseline knowledge on Vertebrates of Himachal Pradesh to develop Conservation Priorities*' at Shimla during 24 – 26 August 2017 for better and scientific conservation planning for the state. During the workshop, available databases on the fauna of Himachal Pradesh were discussed, and paucity of information was evident. Further, the information, which included historical records, short-notes, journal articles, regional checklists, reports were not readily accessible. The same was the case with the bird database of Himachal Pradesh. Taking this as an impetus, this independent work was initiated with the objective of compiling the most updated bird checklist for the state of Himachal Pradesh.

Bird Count India team (<https://birdcount.in/>) were initially contacted to collaborate for the checklist preparation, following which Praveen J (author of checklist of Indian birds) agreed to help with the compilation. We started with the most recent consolidated list of birds reported from Himachal Pradesh on eBird, which comprised of 567 species. To this list we added the bird species reported by many ornithologists in the late 19th and early 20th century. With this base list, we then validated each species for the following evidences (in order of importance assigned): museum specimens, published media (image, audio or video) in a journal or open-access website, specimen (alive/dead) handled and identified but not preserved and documented sight records. Following this, the list was circulated to ornithologists and experienced birders in Himachal Pradesh and other parts of the country and abroad for review and eventual finalization. In cases where documented evidence is meagre, we have erred on the side of caution and avoided entries that can potentially be contentious. Hence, it is likely that a few species that have been sight recorded elsewhere

do not figure in this list due to the conservative approach followed here. The list was compiled using an online spreadsheet (Google Sheets), which allowed real-time collaboration for editing and reviewing. A script was used to convert the online spreadsheet and generate the list in the format presented here. The taxonomy, scientific nomenclature including authority, and the sequence of species was prepared in accordance to the '*The Howard & Moore Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World 4th edition*' (Dickinson & Remsen 2013, Dickinson & Christidis 2014). This also concurs with the 'India Checklist' (Praveen et al. 2016) and hence updating the checklist in the future should be easier. The English Names adopted for the checklist are primarily those used in the 'India Checklist'. Alternate English Names that are still used in India are also mentioned.

This Himachal Pradesh Bird Checklist includes 657 bird species from 18 Orders and 88 Families. This is 51% of the birds found in India (1283) and includes 53 threatened and near-threatened species as per IUCN (Critically Endangered—4, Endangered—5, Vulnerable—19, Near Threatened—24 and Data Deficient—1).

This checklist has been built upon the knowledge and experience of many pioneering birdwatchers in Himachal Pradesh. To add this list, are the curators and administrators of online ornithology resources and reviewers of the checklist. Dr. Sushil Kapta, CCF (Wildlife), South, has been instrumental in encouraging to prepare this checklist. The following contributions have been invaluable in preparation of this checklist. There are several people whom may have inadvertently been missed acknowledging for their support in this checklist preparation and we sincerely apologize for the same.

Praveen J has been instrumental in steering this important compilation. He helped by directing to useful published literature and online resources, correcting taxonomy and validating species. His extensive ornithological knowledge helped greatly in improving the authenticity of this checklist. He also helped in corroborating bird records from various sources as well as connecting us with the appropriate reviewers for cross validation of this checklist. He also ran the script to convert the online

google spread sheet to the specific format for the book.

Pioneering works by Ferdinand Stoliczka (Stoliczka 1868), Charles HT Marshall (Marshall 1884), George FL Marshall (Marshall 1886), A L Jones (1947, 1948a, 1948b), Hugh Whistler (Whistler 1918, 1923, 1925, 1926a, 1926b, 1926c) and Walter Koelz (Koelz 1937, 1939).

Jan Willem den Besten's '*Birds of Kangra*' has been a valuable media reference while compiling the checklist.

Detailed documentation of birds of Kangra and specifically Pong Dam and surrounding areas by Devinder Singh Dhadwal in his book '*Wild Wings: Pong and its birds*' was a precious reference and has been a treasure find, especially for media records of rare species.

Sat Pal Dhiman and Francis Buner for initiating the Bird Ringing Capacity Building workshop in Himachal Pradesh, which is conducted annually since 2013. This has been an excellent initiative to train frontline staff of the HPFD and, a significant step towards bird monitoring in the state and Western Himalaya. Media documentation of birds ringed as part of this program have been an important source in validating many species included in the list.

Staff of the Himachal Pradesh Forest Department have been very active in documenting and sharing bird records from across the state. Devender Chauhan's Black necked Crane record from Spiti; Santosh Thakur, Surjeeth Pathania, Virender Sharma who regularly document their observations on eBird deserve special mention for their efforts (it is worth noting here that Santosh Thakur features as the top eBird contributor from Himachal Pradesh).

Monica Kaushik has been instrumental in bringing the checklist to its current form with her diligence and long-term experience of working on birds. There has not been an aspect of this checklist preparation where she has not contributed starting with data entry, cross-referencing records, proof-reading and especially the last-minute changes.

Ankit Vikrant and Kulbhushansingh Suryawanshi for the carefully reviewed eBird database of Himachal Pradesh that includes media for several species.

Puja Sharma for her critical reviews of the checklist which greatly improved its authenticity.

Tim Inskipp for his detailed and critical reviews at short notice, providing many additional references for species inclusion and deletion and suggesting potential additions based on his ongoing work.

Virender Sharma and Kamlesh for help in digitizing the historical records and meticulously helping in finding and entering the Hindi names of all the birds in this checklist.

Abhinav C and Administrators of Indian Birds and Himalayan Bird's Facebook group respectively, for curating a media database of Himalayan avifauna.

Krys Kazmierczak for curating the Oriental Bird Image database which has been helpful in validating species with media records

Specimen databases of VertNet has been an invaluable source for searching details of skins stored in many American museums.

Note from the author

I hope that this checklist will augment the existing interest in the taxonomy of Himalayan birds and further drive systematic documentation of birds in Himachal Pradesh. This is an ongoing work, which I hope to continuously improve as a collaborative effort with the valuable inputs from all the experts mentioned above as well the large number of birders contributing on various online platforms like eBird and Facebook. For any errors, omissions and feedback in this checklist, as well as inputs for maintaining this checklist in the future, please contact

Lakshminarasimha R. Zoo Biologist, Himachal Pradesh Zoos and Conservation Breeding Society (HPFD) at narasimha.rl@hotmail.com



Mrs. Gould's Sunbird *Aethopyga gouldiae*

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

I. ORDER ANSERIFORMES

1. Family Anatidae (Ducks, geese and swans)

1. Lesser Whistling Duck (Lesser Whistling Teal) छोटी सिल्ली
Dendrocygna javanica (Horsfield, 1821)
2. Whooper Swan व्हुपर हंस
Cygnus cygnus (Linnaeus, 1758)
3. Red-breasted Goose लालछत्ती सवन
Branta ruficollis (Pallas, 1769)
4. Bar-headed Goose सरपट्टी सवन
Anser indicus (Latham, 1790)
5. Greylag Goose सिलेटी सवन
Anser anser (Linnaeus, 1758)
6. Greater White-fronted Goose बड़ी सफेदीमुखी सवन
Anser albifrons (Scopoli, 1769)
7. Lesser White-fronted Goose छोटी सफेदीमुखी सवन
Anser erythropus (Linnaeus, 1758)
8. Common Merganser (Goosander) आरी चोंच बत्तख
Mergus merganser Linnaeus, 1758
9. Common Shelduck शाह चकवा
Tadorna tadorna (Linnaeus, 1758)
10. Ruddy Shelduck (Brahminy Duck) सूखाब
Tadorna ferruginea (Pallas, 1764)
11. Red-crested Pochard लाल सिर बत्तख
Netta rufina (Pallas, 1773)
12. Common Pochard छोटी लाल सिर बत्तख
Aythya ferina (Linnaeus, 1758)
13. Ferruginous Duck (White-eyed Pochard) कुर्चिया बत्तख
Aythya nyroca (Güldenstädt, 1770)
14. Tufted Duck (Tufted Pochard) अबलक बत्तख
Aythya fuligula (Linnaeus, 1758)
15. Garganey चेता बत्तख
Spatula querquedula (Linnaeus, 1758)

16. Northern Shoveler तिदारी बत्तख
Spatula clypeata (Linnaeus, 1758)
17. Falcated Duck (Falcated Teal) कटा सिन्खुर बत्तख
Mareca falcata (Georgi, 1775)
18. Gadwall बेखुर बत्तख
Mareca strepera (Linnaeus, 1758)
19. Eurasian Wigeon पियासन बत्तख
Mareca penelope (Linnaeus, 1758)
20. Indian Spot-billed Duck गुगरल बत्तख
Anas poecilorhyncha J.R. Forster, 1781
21. Mallard नील सिर बत्तख
Anas platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758
22. Northern Pintail सीखपर बत्तख
Anas acuta Linnaeus, 1758
23. Common Teal (Green-winged Teal) छोटी मुर्गानी
Anas crecca Linnaeus, 1758
24. Comb Duck (Knob-billed Duck) नकटा
Sarkidiornis melanotos (Pennant, 1769)

II. ORDER GALLIFORMES

2. Family Phasianidae (Partridges, pheasants and allies)

25. Common Hill Partridge (Hill Partridge) सामान्य पौरा
Arborophila torqueola (Valenciennes, 1825)
26. Indian Peafowl (Common Peafowl) मोर
Pavo cristatus Linnaeus, 1758
27. Common Quail (Grey Quail) बड़ा बटेर
Coturnix coturnix (Linnaeus, 1758)
28. Rain Quail (Black-breasted Quail) चीना बटेर
Coturnix coromandelica (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
29. Blue-breasted Quail (King Quail, Asian Blue Quail) नीली छाती बटेर
Synoicus chinensis (Linnaeus, 1766)
30. Himalayan Snowcock हिमालयी बर्फ कुक्कुट
Tetraogallus himalayensis G.R. Gray, 1843
31. Tibetan Snowcock तिब्बतीय बर्फ कुक्कुट
Tetraogallus tibetanus Gould, 1854
32. Chukar Partridge (Chukor) चकोर
Alectoris chukar (J.E. Gray, 1830)
33. Snow Partridge हिम तीतर
Lerwa lerwa (Hodgson, 1833)

34. Jungle Bush Quail जंगली लवा
Perdicula asiatica (Latham, 1790)
35. Black Francolin (Black Partridge) काला तीतर
Francolinus francolinus (Linnaeus, 1766)
36. Grey Francolin (Grey Partridge) सफेद तीतर
Francolinus pondicerianus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
37. Red Junglefowl लाल जंगली मुर्गी
Gallus gallus (Linnaeus, 1758)
38. Himalayan Monal (Impeyan Monal) हिमालयी मोनाल
Lophophorus impejanus (Latham, 1790)
39. Western Tragopan (Western Horned Pheasant) पश्चिम लुंग, जुजुराणा
Tragopan melanocephalus (J.E. Gray, 1829)
40. Cheer Pheasant चीर
Catreus wallichii (Hardwicke, 1827)
41. Kalij Pheasant (Kaleej Pheasant) सफेद चोटी कलीज
Lophura leucomelanos (Latham, 1790)
42. Koklass Pheasant (Koklas Pheasant) कोकलास
Pucrasia macrolopha (Lesson, 1829)

III. ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

3. Family Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)

43. Greater Flamingo बड़ा हंसावर
Phoenicopterus roseus Pallas, 1811

4. Family Podicipedidae (Grebes)

44. Little Grebe (Dabchick) छोटी डुबडुबी
Tachybaptus ruficollis (Pallas, 1764)
45. Red-necked Grebe लालगला डुबडुबी
Podiceps grisegena (Boddaert, 1783)
46. Great Crested Grebe शिवा डुबडुबी
Podiceps cristatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
47. Black-necked Grebe (Eared Grebe) काली गर्दन डुबडुबी
Podiceps nigricollis C.L. Brehm, 1831

IV. ORDER COLUMBIFORMES

5. Family Columbidae (Pigeons)

48. Rock Pigeon (Blue Rock Pigeon) सामान्य कबूतर
Columba livia J.F. Gmelin, 1789
49. Hill Pigeon पहाड़ी कबूतर
Columba rupestris Pallas, 1811
50. Snow Pigeon हिम कबूतर
Columba leuconota Vigors, 1831
51. Common Wood Pigeon (Wood Pigeon) सामान्य वन कबूतर
Columba palumbus Linnaeus, 1758
52. Speckled Wood Pigeon (Speckled Pigeon) धारीदार वन कबूतर
Columba hodgsonii Vigors, 1832
53. Oriental Turtle Dove (Rufous Turtle Dove) काल्हक फाखता
Streptopelia orientalis (Latham, 1790)
54. Eurasian Collared Dove (Indian Ring Dove) धवर फाखता
Streptopelia decaocto (Frivaldszky, 1838)
55. Red Collared Dove (Red Turtle Dove) ईंट कोहरी फाखता
Streptopelia tranquebarica (Hermann, 1804)
56. Spotted Dove (Western Spotted Dove) चितरोखा फाखता
Streptopelia chinensis (Scopoli, 1786)
57. Laughing Dove (Little Brown Dove) टुट्ठ
Streptopelia senegalensis (Linnaeus, 1766)
58. Barred Cuckoo Dove (Bar-tailed Cuckoo Dove) धारिया कुहुक फाखता
Macropygia unchall (Wagler, 1827)
59. Yellow-legged Green Pigeon (Yellow-footed Green Pigeon) सामान्य हरियल
Treron phoenicopterus (Latham, 1790)
60. Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon (Kokla) खुरपा पूछ हरियल
Treron sphenurus (Vigors, 1832)
61. Emerald Dove पन्ना फाखता
Chalcophaps indica (Linnaeus, 1758)

V. ORDER PTEROCLIFORMES

6. Family Pteroclididae (Sandgrouses)

62. Tibetan Sandgrouse तिब्बती भटतीतर
Syrrhaptes tibetanus Gould, 1850
63. Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse (Common Indian Sandgrouse) कुहार भटतीतर
Pterocles exustus Temminck, 1825

VI. ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES

7. Family Caprimulgidae (Nightjars)

64. Grey Nightjar (Jungle Nightjar) सिलेटी छपका
Caprimulgus indicus Latham, 1790
65. Large-tailed Nightjar (Long-tailed Nightjar) बड़ पूंछी छपका
Caprimulgus macrurus Horsfield, 1821
66. Indian Nightjar (Common Indian Nightjar) सामान्य छपका
Caprimulgus asiaticus Latham, 1790
67. Savanna Nightjar (Franklin's Nightjar) सवाना छपका
Caprimulgus affinis Horsfield, 1821

8. Family Apodidae (Swifts)

68. White-throated Needletail (White-throated Spinetail Swift) सफेद गला बतासी
Hirundapus caudacutus (Latham, 1801)
69. Himalayan Swiftlet हिमालयी बतासिया
Aerodramus brevirostris (Horsfield, 1840)
70. Alpine Swift बड़ी अबाबील बतासी
Tachymarptis melba (Linnaeus, 1758)
71. Pacific Swift (Fork-tailed Swift) मच्छीपूँछ अबाबील बतासी
Apus pacificus (Latham, 1801)
72. Nepal House Swift नेपाल अबाबील बतासी
Apus nipalensis (Hodgson, 1837)
73. Indian House Swift (Little Swift) घरेलू अबाबील बतासी
Apus affinis (J.E. Gray, 1830)
74. Common Swift (Swift) सामान्य अबाबील बतासी
Apus apus (Linnaeus, 1758)

VII. ORDER CUCULIFORMES

9. Family Cuculidae (Cuckoos)

75. Greater Coucal (Crow-pheasant) बड़ा महोक
Centropus sinensis (Stephens, 1815)
76. Sirkeer Malkoha (Sirkeer Cuckoo) लालमुखी मालकोहा
Taccocua leschenaultii Lesson, 1830
77. Pied Cuckoo (Jacobin Cuckoo) अबलक चातक
Clamator jacobinus (Boddaert, 1783)

78. Asian Koel (Common Koel) कोयल
Eudynamis scolopaceus (Linnaeus, 1758)
79. Grey-bellied Cuckoo (Indian Plaintive Cuckoo) सुरमई कुहुक
Cacomantis passerinus (Vahl, 1797)
80. Drongo Cuckoo (Fork-tailed Drongo Cuckoo, Square-tailed Drongo Cuckoo)
भुजंगा कुहुक
Surniculus lugubris (Horsfield, 1821)
81. Large Hawk Cuckoo बड़ा पपीहा
Hierococcyx sparveroides (Vigors, 1832)
82. Common Hawk Cuckoo (Brainfever Bird) सामान्य पपीहा
Hierococcyx varius (Vahl, 1797)
83. Indian Cuckoo काफल पक्का
Cuculus micropterus Gould, 1838
84. Common Cuckoo (Eurasian Cuckoo) कूफू कुहुक
Cuculus canorus Linnaeus, 1758
85. Himalayan Cuckoo (Oriental Cuckoo) हिमालयी कुहुक
Cuculus saturatus Blyth, 1843
86. Lesser Cuckoo (Small Cuckoo) घट पिस्सो कुहुक
Cuculus poliocephalus Latham, 1790

VIII. ORDER GRUIFORMES

10. Family Rallidae (Rails and coots)

87. Western Water Rail (Water Rail) सामान्य रेल
Rallus aquaticus Linnaeus, 1758
88. Corncrake मकई क्रेक
Crex crex (Linnaeus, 1758)
89. Spotted Crane चितली क्रेक
Porzana porzana (Linnaeus, 1766)
90. Ruddy-breasted Crane (Ruddy Crane) कलथई सीना क्रेक
Zapornia fusca (Linnaeus, 1766)
91. Brown Crane भूरी क्रेक
Zapornia akool (Sykes, 1832)
92. Baillon's Crane बेलॉन क्रेक
Zapornia pusilla (Pallas, 1776)
93. White-breasted Waterhen सफेद छाती जलमुर्गी
Amaurornis phoenicurus (Pennant, 1769)
94. Watercock (Kora) कोरा
Gallix cinerea (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)

95. Purple Swampphen (Purple Moorhen) जामुनी जलमुर्गी
Porphyrio porphyrio (Linnaeus, 1758)
96. Common Moorhen (Indian Moorhen) सामान्य जलमुर्गी
Gallinula chloropus (Linnaeus, 1758)
97. Common Coot (Eurasian Coot) टिकड़ी
Fulica atra Linnaeus, 1758

11. Family Gruidae (Cranes)

98. Sarus Crane सास
Antigone antigone (Linnaeus, 1758)
99. Demoiselle Crane कुरजा
Grus virgo (Linnaeus, 1758)
100. Common Crane सामान्य क्रोच
Grus grus (Linnaeus, 1758)
101. Black-necked Crane श्याम कण्ठी सास
Grus nigricollis Przevalski, 1876

IX. ORDER PELECANIFORMES

12. Family Ciconiidae (Storks)

102. Painted Stork साईबेरियन क्रेन
Mycteria leucocephala (Pennant, 1769)
103. Asian Openbill (Openbill Stork) वाघिल
Anastomus oscitans (Boddaert, 1783)
104. Black Stork सुरमल लगलग
Ciconia nigra (Linnaeus, 1758)
105. Woolly-necked Stork (Asian Woollyneck) हाजी लगलग
Ciconia episcopus (Boddaert, 1783)
106. European White Stork उजला लगलग
Ciconia ciconia (Linnaeus, 1758)
107. Black-necked Stork लोहारजंग
Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus (Latham, 1790)

13. Family Ardeidae (Hérons)

108. Eurasian Bittern (Great Bittern) नीर गोंग बगली
Botaurus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758)
109. Yellow Bittern जुन बगली

- Ixobrychus sinensis* (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
110. Cinnamon Bittern (Chestnut Bittern) लाल बगली
Ixobrychus cinnamomeus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
111. Black Bittern काली बगली
Ixobrychus flavicollis (Latham, 1790)
112. Black-crowned Night Heron वाक बगला
Nycticorax nycticorax (Linnaeus, 1758)
113. Striated Heron (Little Green Heron) कंचा बगला
Butorides striata (Linnaeus, 1758)
114. Indian Pond Heron (Paddybird) अंधा बगला
Ardeola grayii (Sykes, 1832)
115. Cattle Egret गाय बगला
Bubulcus ibis (Linnaeus, 1758)
116. Grey Heron सिलेटी अंजन
Ardea cinerea Linnaeus, 1758
117. Purple Heron नरी अंजन
Ardea purpurea Linnaeus, 1766
118. Great Egret (Large Egret) मलंग बगला
Ardea alba Linnaeus, 1758
119. Intermediate Egret (Median Egret) पटोखा बगला
Ardea intermedia Wagler, 1829
120. Little Egret करछिया बगला
Egretta garzetta (Linnaeus, 1766)

14. Family Threskiornithidae (Ibises and spoonbills)

121. Black-headed Ibis (Oriental White Ibis) सफेद बुज्जा
Threskiornis melanocephalus (Latham, 1790)
122. Eurasian Spoonbill चमचा
Platalea leucorodia Linnaeus, 1758
123. Indian Black Ibis (Red-naped Ibis) काला बुज्जा
Pseudibis papillosa (Temminck, 1824)
124. Glossy Ibis कौआरी बुज्जा
Plegadis falcinellus (Linnaeus, 1766)

15. Family Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants)

125. Little Cormorant छोटा पनकौवा
Microcarbo niger (Vieillot, 1817)
126. Great Cormorant (Large Cormorant) बड़ा पनकौवा
Phalacrocorax carbo (Linnaeus, 1758)

127. Indian Cormorant (Indian Shag) देसी पनकौवा
Phalacrocorax fuscicollis Stephens, 1826

16. Family Anhingidae (Darters)

128. Oriental Darter (Snake-bird) बानवै
Anhinga melanogaster Pennant, 1769

X. ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES

17. Family Burhinidae (Thick-knees)

129. Eurasian Thick-knee (Eurasian Stone-curlew, Indian Thick-knee) युरेशियाई कर्वान
Burhinus oedicnemus (Linnaeus, 1758)
130. Great Thick-knee (Great Stone-curlew) बड़ा कर्वान
Esacus recurvirostris (Cuvier, 1829)

18. Family Haematopodidae (Oystercatchers & ibisbills)

131. Eurasian Oystercatcher दरिया गजपाँव
Haematopus ostralegus Linnaeus, 1758
132. Ibisbill बक्रचंचु
Ibidorhyncha struthersii Vigors, 1832

19. Family Recurvirostridae (Stilts and avocets)

133. Pied Avocet (Avocet) कस्या चहा
Recurvirostra avosetta Linnaeus, 1758
134. Black-winged Stilt (Pied Stilt) गजपाँव
Himantopus himantopus (Linnaeus, 1758)

20. Family Charadriidae (Plovers and lapwings)

135. Grey Plover (Black-bellied Plover) बड़ा बाटन
Pluvialis squatarola (Linnaeus, 1758)
136. Eurasian Golden Plover (European Golden Plover) सुनहरी बाटन
Pluvialis apricaria (Linnaeus, 1758)
137. Pacific Golden Plover (Eastern Golden Plover) सोनटिटि बाटन
Pluvialis fulva (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
138. Common Ringed Plover (Eastern Ringed Plover) छल्लेदार बाटन

- Charadrius hiaticula* Linnaeus, 1758
139. Little Ringed Plover जीरा बाटन
Charadrius dubius Scopoli, 1786
140. Kentish Plover कौलरवाला बाटन
Charadrius alexandrinus Linnaeus, 1758
141. Lesser Sand Plover (Mongolian Plover) छोटा भट— बाटन
Charadrius mongolus Pallas, 1776
142. Greater Sand Plover (Large Sand Plover) बड़ा भट— बाटन
Charadrius leschenaultii Lesson, 1826
143. Caspian Plover (Caspian Sand Plover) कैस्पियन बाटन
Charadrius asiaticus Pallas, 1773
144. Northern Lapwing (Peewit) काली टिटहरी
Vanellus vanellus (Linnaeus, 1758)
145. River Lapwing (Spur-winged Lapwing) जल टिटहरी
Vanellus duvaucelii (Lesson, 1826)
146. Yellow-wattled Lapwing जर्द टिटहरी
Vanellus malabaricus (Boddaert, 1783)
147. Red-wattled Lapwing शरारि टिटहरी
Vanellus indicus (Boddaert, 1783)
148. Sociable Lapwing (Sociable Plover) सफेद भोह टिटहरी
Vanellus gregarius (Pallas, 1771)
149. White-tailed Lapwing सफेद पूंछी टिटहरी
Vanellus leucurus (M.H.C. Lichtenstein, 1823)

21. Family Rostratulidae (Painted-snipes)

150. Greater Painted-snipe राजचहा
Rostratula benghalensis (Linnaeus, 1758)

22. Family Jacanidae (Jacanas)

151. Pheasant-tailed Jacana पिहो
Hydrophasianus chirurgus (Scopoli, 1786)

23. Family Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and allies)

152. Whimbrel छोटा गुलिन्दा
Numenius phaeopus (Linnaeus, 1758)
153. Eurasian Curlew बड़ा गुलिन्दा
Numenius arquata (Linnaeus, 1758)

154. Black-tailed Godwit बड़ा गुदेरा
Limosa limosa (Linnaeus, 1758)
155. Ruddy Turnstone (Turnstone) ललिया पनलवा
Arenaria interpres (Linnaeus, 1758)
156. Great Knot (Eastern Knot) बड़ा जलरंका पनलवा
Calidris tenuirostris (Horsfield, 1821)
157. Ruff रफ रीव
Calidris pugnax (Linnaeus, 1758)
158. Broad-billed Sandpiper बड़ा पनलवा
Calidris falcinellus (Pontoppidan, 1763)
159. Curlew Sandpiper खुखरी पनलवा
Calidris ferruginea (Pontoppidan, 1763)
160. Temminck's Stint टेमिंक पनलवा
Calidris temminckii (Leisler, 1812)
161. Dunlin रूझनी पनलवा
Calidris alpina (Linnaeus, 1758)
162. Little Stint छोटा पनलवा
Calidris minuta (Leisler, 1812)
163. Eurasian Woodcock सिमतीतर
Scolopax rusticola Linnaeus, 1758
164. Solitary Snipe बनचहा
Gallinago solitaria Hodgson, 1831
165. Wood Snipe भूरा चहा
Gallinago nemoricola Hodgson, 1836
166. Pintail Snipe सीखपूँछ चहा
Gallinago stenura (Bonaparte, 1831)
167. Common Snipe (Fantail Snipe) सामान्य चहा
Gallinago gallinago (Linnaeus, 1758)
168. Jack Snipe छोटा चहा
Lymnocyrtus minimus (Brünnich, 1764)
169. Terek Sandpiper हेरेक चौबाहा
Xenus cinereus (Güldenstädt, 1775)
170. Common Sandpiper सामान्य चौबाहा
Actitis hypoleucos (Linnaeus, 1758)
171. Green Sandpiper हरा चौबाहा
Tringa ochropus Linnaeus, 1758
172. Spotted Redshank (Dusky Redshank) बड़ा सूमा चौबाहा
Tringa erythropus (Pallas, 1764)
173. Common Greenshank (Greenshank) बड़ा टिमटिमा चौबाहा
Tringa nebularia (Gunnerus, 1767)
174. Common Redshank छोटा सूमा चौबाहा

Tringa totanus (Linnaeus, 1758)

175. Wood Sandpiper (Spotted Sandpiper) भूरा चौबाहा

Tringa glareola Linnaeus, 1758

176. Marsh Sandpiper छोटा टिमटिमा चौबाहा

Tringa stagnatilis (Bechstein, 1803)

177. Red-necked Phalarope लालकण्ठ चंचल

Phalaropus lobatus (Linnaeus, 1758)

24. Family Turnicidae (Buttonquails)

178. Small Buttonquail (Common Buttonquail) छोटा गुलू

Turnix sylvaticus (Desfontaines, 1789)

179. Yellow-legged Buttonquail (Yellow-legged Bustard-quail) पीतपैर गुलू

Turnix tanki Blyth, 1843

180. Barred Buttonquail (Common Bustard-quail) धारिया गुलू

Turnix suscitator (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)

25. Family Glareolidae (Coursers and pratincoles)

181. Collared Pratincole (Collared Swallow-plover) क्रधरिया धोबेचा

Glareola pratincola (Linnaeus, 1766)

182. Oriental Pratincole (Large Indian Pratincole) पूर्वी धोबेचा

Glareola maldivarum J.R. Forster, 1795

183. Little Pratincole (Small Indian Pratincole) छोटी धोबेचा

Glareola lactea Temminck, 1820

26. Family Laridae (Gulls and terns)

184. Indian Skimmer पंचीरा

Rynchops albigollis Swainson, 1838

185. Slender-billed Gull गुलाबी धोमेरा

Chroicocephalus genei (Breme, 1839)

186. Brown-headed Gull सामान्य धोमेरा

Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus (Jerdon, 1840)

187. Black-headed Gull (Common Black-headed Gull) कालशीर्ष धोमेरा

Chroicocephalus ridibundus (Linnaeus, 1766)

188. Little Gull छोटा धोमेरा

Hydrocoloeus minutus (Pallas, 1776)

189. Pallas's Gull (Great Black-headed Gull) बड़ा धोमेरा

Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus (Pallas, 1773)

190. Lesser Black-backed Gull (Steppe Gull) लेसर ब्लेक बेक्ड गल
Larus fuscus Linnaeus, 1758
191. Little Tern (White-shafted Ternlet) छोटी कुरी
Sternula albifrons (Pallas, 1764)
192. Gull-billed Tern गलबंचु कुरी
Gelochelidon nilotica (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
193. Whiskered Tern मुच्छल कुरी
Chlidonias hybrida (Pallas, 1811)
194. River Tern जल कुरी
Sterna aurantia J.E. Gray, 1831
195. Black-bellied Tern कलपेटी कुरी
Sterna acuticauda J.E. Gray, 1831

XI. ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES

27. Family Pandionidae (Ospreys)

196. Osprey मछलीमार
Pandion haliaetus (Linnaeus, 1758)

28. Family Accipitridae (Kites, hawks and eagles)

197. Black-winged Kite (Black-shouldered Kite) कपासी चील
Elanus caeruleus (Desfontaines, 1789)
198. Oriental Honey Buzzard (Crested Honey Buzzard) शाहूतेला
Pernis ptilorhynchus (Temminck, 1821)
199. Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier) जटायु गिद्
Gypaetus barbatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
200. Egyptian Vulture (Scavenger Vulture) सफेद गिद्
Neophron percnopterus (Linnaeus, 1758)
201. Crested Serpent Eagle डोंगरा गिद्
Spilornis cheela (Latham, 1790)
202. Short-toed Snake Eagle (Short-toed Eagle) साँपमार गिद्
Circaetus gallicus (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)
203. Red-headed Vulture (King Vulture) राजगिद्
Sarcogyps calvus (Scopoli, 1786)
204. Himalayan Vulture (Himalayan Griffon) हिमालयी गिद्
Gyps himalayensis Hume, 1869
205. White-rumped Vulture (White-backed Vulture) चमर गिद्
Gyps bengalensis (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)

206. Slender-billed Vulture पतलचोंच गिह
Gyps tenuirostris G.R. Gray, 1844
207. Griffon Vulture (Eurasian Griffon) यूरेशियाई गिह
Gyps fulvus (Hablizl, 1783)
208. Cinereous Vulture (Black Vulture) काला गिह
Aegypius monachus (Linnaeus, 1766)
209. Mountain Hawk Eagle (Hodgson's Hawk Eagle) पहाड़ी शाहबाज
Nisaetus nipalensis Hodgson, 1836
210. Changeable Hawk Eagle (Crested Hawk Eagle) सदल शाहबाज
Nisaetus cirrhatus (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)
211. Black Eagle स्याह चील
Ictinaetus malaiensis (Temminck, 1822)
212. Indian Spotted Eagle (Lesser Spotted Eagle) देसी चित्रा उकाब
Clanga hastata (Lesson, 1831)
213. Greater Spotted Eagle कालजंघा
Clanga clanga (Pallas, 1811)
214. Tawny Eagle छोटा जुमिज उकाब
Aquila rapax (Temminck, 1828)
215. Steppe Eagle सड़ उकाब
Aquila nipalensis Hodgson, 1833
216. Eastern Imperial Eagle बड़ा जुमिज उकाब
Aquila heliaca Savigny, 1809
217. Golden Eagle सुनहरा उकाब
Aquila chrysaetos (Linnaeus, 1758)
218. Bonelli's Eagle (Bonelli's Hawk Eagle) मोरंगी बाज
Aquila fasciata Vieillot, 1822
219. Booted Eagle (Booted Hawk Eagle) गिलहरीमार बाज
Hieraetus pennatus (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)
220. Western Marsh Harrier (Eurasian Marsh Harrier) दलदली पतई
Circus aeruginosus (Linnaeus, 1758)
221. Hen Harrier (Northern Harrier) सामान्य गिरगिटमार पतई
Circus cyaneus (Linnaeus, 1766)
222. Pallid Harrier (Pale Harrier) उजला गिरगिटमार पतई
Circus macrourus (S.G. Gmelin, 1770)
223. Pied Harrier अबलक पतई
Circus melanoleucos (Pennant, 1769)
224. Montagu's Harrier मोन्टागु गिरगिटमार
Circus pygargus (Linnaeus, 1758)
225. Crested Goshawk गोर बेसरा
Accipiter trivirgatus (Temminck, 1824)

226. Shikra शिकरा
Accipiter badius (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)
227. Besra सामान्य बेसरा
Accipiter virgatus (Temminck, 1822)
228. Eurasian Sparrowhawk बाशा
Accipiter nisus (Linnaeus, 1758)
229. Northern Goshawk जुर्रा बाज
Accipiter gentilis (Linnaeus, 1758)
230. Pallas's Fish Eagle (Ring-tailed Fishing Eagle) पतरस मछ— गरुड़
Haliaeetus leucoryphus (Pallas, 1771)
231. White-tailed Sea Eagle सफेदपूंछ उकाब
Haliaeetus albicilla (Linnaeus, 1758)
232. Lesser Fish Eagle (Himalayan Grey-headed Fishing Eagle) छोटा मधुया गरुड़
Ichthyophaga humilis (S. Müller & Schlegel, 1841)
233. Brahminy Kite सफेद— सिर चील
Haliastur indus (Boddaert, 1783)
234. Black Kite (Pariah Kite) सामान्य चील
Milvus migrans (Boddaert, 1783)
235. White-eyed Buzzard (White-eyed Buzzard Eagle) टीसा
Butastur teesa (Franklin, 1831)
236. Common Buzzard (Eurasian Buzzard) सामान्य चूहामार
Buteo buteo (Linnaeus, 1758)
237. Himalayan Buzzard हिमालयी चूहामार
Buteo refectus Portenko, 1935
238. Long-legged Buzzard लमटंगा चूहामार
Buteo rufinus (Cretzschmar, 1829)
239. Upland Buzzard पहाड़ी चूहामार
Buteo hemilasius Temminck & Schlegel, 1844

XII. ORDER STRIGIFORMES

29. Family Tytonidae (Barn owls)

240. Common Barn Owl (Barn Owl) करेल उल्लू
Tyto alba (Scopoli, 1769)

30. Family Strigidae (Owls)

241. Brown Hawk Owl (Brown Boobook) भूरा बाज उल्लू

- Ninox scutulata* (Raffles, 1822)
242. Collared Owlet (Collared Pygmy Owlet) छोटा डुन्डुल
Glaucidium brodiei (E. Burton, 1836)
243. Asian Barred Owlet (Barred Owlet) धारिया डुन्डुल
Glaucidium cuculoides (Vigors, 1831)
244. Jungle Owlet (Barred Jungle Owlet) जंगली डुन्डुल
Glaucidium radiatum (Tickell, 1833)
245. Spotted Owlet सामान्य डुन्डुल
Athene brama (Temminck, 1821)
246. Boreal Owl (Tengmalm's Owl) बोरियल डुन्डुल
Aegolius funereus (Linnaeus, 1758)
247. Mountain Scops Owl (Spotted Scops Owl) पहाड़ी चुगद
Otus spilocephalus (Blyth, 1846)
248. Oriental Scops Owl (Scops Owl) सामान्य चुगद
Otus sunia (Hodgson, 1836)
249. Collared Scops Owl (Indian Scops Owl) गलापटी चुगद
Otus bakkamoena Pennant, 1769
250. Northern Long-eared Owl (Long-eared Owl) लम्बकन्ना उल्लू
Asio otus (Linnaeus, 1758)
251. Short-eared Owl छुटकन्ना उल्लू
Asio flammeus (Pontoppidan, 1763)
252. Mottled Wood Owl चितरा बन उल्लू
Strix ocellata (Lesson, 1839)
253. Brown Wood Owl सामान्य बन उल्लू
Strix leptogrammica Temminck, 1832
254. Tawny Owl (Himalayan Owl) ललछौह बन उल्लू
Strix aluco Linnaeus, 1758
255. Eurasian Eagle Owl (Great Horned Owl) यूरेशियाई घुग्घु
Bubo bubo (Linnaeus, 1758)
256. Indian Eagle Owl (Rock Eagle-Owl) सामान्य घुग्घु
Bubo bengalensis (Franklin, 1831)
257. Dusky Eagle Owl (Dusky Horned Owl) धुंइया घुग्घु
Bubo coromandus (Latham, 1790)
258. Brown Fish Owl अमराई का उल्लू
Ketupa zeylonensis (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)

XIII. ORDER BUCEROTIFORMES

31. Family Bucerotidae (Hornbills)

259. Oriental Pied Hornbill (Indian Pied Hornbill) पूर्वी अबलक धनेश
Anthraceros albirostris (Shaw, 1808)
260. Indian Grey Hornbill (Common Grey Hornbill) सिलेटी धनेश
Ocyrceros birostris (Scopoli, 1786)

32. Family Upupidae (Hoopoes)

261. Common Hoopoe (Eurasian Hoopoe) हुदहुद
Upupa epops Linnaeus, 1758

XIV. ORDER PICIFORMES

33. Family Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)

262. Yellow-rumped Honeyguide (Orange-rumped Honeyguide) पिलपीठी मधुपक्षी
Indicator xanthonotus Blyth, 1842

34. Family Picidae (Woodpeckers)

263. Eurasian Wryneck (Wryneck) गर्दन ऐंठा
Jynx torquilla Linnaeus, 1758
264. Speckled Piculet चितीदार पिक्युलेट
Picumnus innominatus E. Burton, 1836
265. Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker (Himalayan Flameback) हिमालयी अंगारा कठफोड़ा
Dinopium shorii (Vigors, 1831)
266. Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker (Black-rumped Flameback) कालपुठ अंगारा कठफोड़ा
Dinopium benghalense (Linnaeus, 1758)
267. Rufous Woodpecker लाल कठफोड़ा
Micropternus brachyurus (Vieillot, 1818)
268. Greater Yellow-naped Woodpecker (Greater Yellownappe) बड़ा पिलगुदी कठफोड़ा
Chrysophlegma flavinucha (Gould, 1834)
269. Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker (Lesser Yellownappe) छोटा पिलगुदी कठफोड़ा
Picus chlorolophus Vieillot, 1818
270. Streak-throated Woodpecker (Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker) कोड़ियाला कठफोड़ा
Picus xanthopygaeus (J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1846)
271. Grey-headed Woodpecker (Grey-faced Woodpecker) सिलेटी सिर कठफोड़ा
Picus canus J.F. Gmelin, 1788
272. Scaly-bellied Woodpecker (Large Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker) धारीपेट

कठफोड़ा

Picus squamatus Vigors, 1831

273. Great Slaty Woodpecker बड़ा स्लेटी कठफोड़ा

Mulleripicus pulverulentus (Temminck, 1826)

274. Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker (Greater Flameback) बड़ा अंगारा कठफोड़ा

Chrysocolaptes lucidus (Scopoli, 1786)

275. Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (Indian Pygmy Woodpecker) भूरा सिर
कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos moluccensis (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)

276. Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (Grey-crowned Pygmy Woodpecker) स्लेटी सिर
कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos canicapillus (Blyth, 1845)

277. Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker (Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker) गेहुआँ
कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos macei (Vieillot, 1818)

278. Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker (Brown-fronted Woodpecker) सोनसिर कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos auriceps (Vigors, 1831)

279. Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker (Yellow-crowned Woodpecker, Mahratta
Woodpecker) पिलताज कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos mahrattensis (Latham, 1801)

280. Himalayan Pied Woodpecker (Himalayan Woodpecker) हिमालयी कठफोड़िया

Dendrocopos himalayensis (Jardine & Selby, 1831)

281. Rufous-bellied Woodpecker (Rufous-bellied Sapsucker) लालपेट कठफोड़ा

Dendrocopos hyperythrus (Vigors, 1831)

35. Family Ramphastidae (Barbets)

282. Great Barbet (Great Hill Barbet) त्रेहो बसन्था

Psilopogon virens (Boddaert, 1783)

283. Brown-headed Barbet (Large Green Barbet) बड़ा बसन्था

Psilopogon zeylanicus (J.F. Gmelin, 1788)

284. Lineated Barbet कोटूर बसन्था

Psilopogon lineatus (Vieillot, 1816)

285. Blue-throated Barbet नीलकण्ठ बसन्था

Psilopogon asiaticus (Latham, 1790)

286. Coppersmith Barbet (Crimson-breasted Barbet) ठठेरा बसन्था

Psilopogon haemacephalus (Statius Muller, 1776)

XV. ORDER CORACIIFORMES

36. Family Meropidae (Bee-eaters)

287. Blue-bearded Bee-eater नीलदाढ़ी पतरंग
Nyctyornis athertoni (Jardine & Selby, 1828)
288. Green Bee-eater (Small Green Bee-eater) हरा पतरंग
Merops orientalis Latham, 1801
289. Chestnut-headed Bee-eater कल्यासिर पतरंग
Merops leschenaulti Vieillot, 1817
290. Blue-tailed Bee-eater नीलदुमा पतरंग
Merops philippinus Linnaeus, 1767
291. Blue-cheeked Bee-eater नीलगाल पतरंग
Merops persicus Pallas, 1773

37. Family Coraciidae (Rollers)

292. Indian Roller देसी नीलकण्ठ
Coracias benghalensis (Linnaeus, 1758)
293. European Roller (Kashmir Roller) विलायती नीलकण्ठ
Coracias garrulus Linnaeus, 1758

38. Family Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)

294. Common Kingfisher (Small Blue Kingfisher) छोटा किलकिली
Alcedo atthis (Linnaeus, 1758)
295. Crested Kingfisher (Himalayan Pied Kingfisher) ताजदार किलकिला
Megaceryle lugubris (Temminck, 1834)
296. Pied Kingfisher (Lesser Pied Kingfisher) कौरिल्ला किलकिला
Ceryle rudis (Linnaeus, 1758)
297. Stork-billed Kingfisher (Brown-headed Stork-billed Kingfisher) बड़चोंच किलकिला
Pelargopsis capensis (Linnaeus, 1766)
298. White-throated Kingfisher (White-breasted Kingfisher) सफेद छाती किलकिली
Halcyon smyrnensis (Linnaeus, 1758)

XVI. ORDER FALCONIFORMES

39. Family Falconidae (Falcons)

299. Lesser Kestrel छोटा खेरमुतिया
Falco naumanni Fleischer, 1818
300. Common Kestrel (Eurasian Kestrel) सामान्य खेरमुतिया
Falco tinnunculus Linnaeus, 1758
301. Red-necked Falcon (Red-headed Falcon) लाल सिर तुरुमुती

- Falco chicquera* Daudin, 1800
302. Amur Falcon अमुर तुरुमुती
Falco amurensis Radde, 1863
303. Merlin रेतल तुरुमुती
Falco columbarius Linnaeus, 1758
304. Eurasian Hobby मोरास्सनी
Falco subbuteo Linnaeus, 1758
305. Laggar Falcon लग्गर
Falco jugger J.E. Gray, 1834
306. Saker Falcon चरग
Falco cherrug J.E. Gray, 1834
307. Peregrine Falcon (Shaheen Falcon) शाहीन
Falco peregrinus Tunstall, 1771

XVII. ORDER PSITTACIFORMES

40. Family Psittaculidae (Old world parrots)

308. Slaty-headed Parakeet (Himalayan Parakeet) स्लेटी सिर तोता
Psittacula himalayana (Lesson, 1832)
309. Plum-headed Parakeet (Blossom-headed Parakeet) टुङ्ग्या तोता
Psittacula cyanocephala (Linnaeus, 1766)
310. Alexandrine Parakeet (Large Indian Parakeet) हीरामन तोता
Psittacula eupatria (Linnaeus, 1766)
311. Rose-ringed Parakeet ललछाती तोता
Psittacula krameri (Scopoli, 1769)

XVIII. ORDER PASSERIFORMES

41. Family Pittidae (Pittas)

312. Indian Pitta देसी नौरंग
Pitta brachyura (Linnaeus, 1766)
313. Hooded Pitta (Green-breasted Pitta) छत्रक नौरंग
Pitta sordida (Statius Muller, 1776)

42. Family Campephagidae (Minivets and cuckooshrikes)

314. Small Minivet छोटा राजालाल
Pericrocotus cinnamomeus (Linnaeus, 1766)

315. Long-tailed Minivet छोटा पहाड़ी राजालाल
Pericrocotus ethologus Bangs & J.C. Phillips, 1914
316. Scarlet Minivet बड़ा पहाड़ी राजालाल
Pericrocotus flammeus (J.R. Forster, 1781)
317. Ashy Minivet कजरी राजालाल
Pericrocotus divaricatus (Raffles, 1822)
318. Rosy Minivet गुलाबी राजालाल
Pericrocotus roseus (Vieillot, 1818)
319. Large Cuckooshrike बड़ा कसया
Coracina javensis (Horsfield, 1821)
320. Black-winged Cuckooshrike (Dark Grey Cuckooshrike) कालपिच्छ कसया
Lalage melaschistos (Hodgson, 1836)
321. Black-headed Cuckooshrike जंगली कसया
Lalage melanoptera (Rüppell, 1839)

43. Family Vireonidae (Shrike-babblers)

322. Himalayan Shrike-babbler (White-browed Shrike-babbler) हिमालयी लहतोरा चरखी
Pteruthius ripleyi Biswas, 1960
323. Green Shrike-babbler हरा लहतोरा चरखी
Pteruthius xanthochlorus J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847

44. Family Oriolidae (Orioles)

324. Maroon Oriole कन्थई पीलक
Oriolus traillii (Vigors, 1832)
325. Black-hooded Oriole (Black-headed Oriole) टोपीदार पीलक
Oriolus xanthornus (Linnaeus, 1758)
326. Indian Golden Oriole स्वर्ण पीलक
Oriolus kundoo Sykes, 1832

45. Family Artamidae (Woodswallows)

327. Ashy Woodswallow (Ashy Swallow-shrike) धुंध्या अबाबील लहतोरा
Artamus fuscus Vieillot, 1817

46. Family Vangidae (Woodshrikes and allies)

328. Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike (Pied Flycatcher-shrike) छोटा काला मछरीलटोरा
Hemipus picatus (Sykes, 1832)

329. Large Woodshrike बड़ी तरती टुंड्या
Tephrodornis virgatus (Temminck, 1824)
330. Common Woodshrike सामान्य तरती टुंड्या
Tephrodornis pondicerianus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)

47. Family Aegithinidae (Ioras)

331. Common Iora सामान्य शोबीगी
Aegithina tiphia (Linnaeus, 1758)

48. Family Dicruridae (Drongos)

332. Black Drongo सामान्य भुजंगा
Dicrurus macrocercus Vieillot, 1817
333. Ashy Drongo (Grey Drongo) सिलेटी भुजंगा
Dicrurus leucophaeus Vieillot, 1817
334. White-bellied Drongo सफेदपेट भुजंगा
Dicrurus caerulescens (Linnaeus, 1758)
335. Bronzed Drongo कांस्य भुजंगा
Dicrurus aeneus Vieillot, 1817
336. Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo छोटा भीमराज भुजंगा
Dicrurus remifer (Temminck, 1823)
337. Hair-crested Drongo (Spangled Drongo) कृष्णराज भुजंगा
Dicrurus hottentottus (Linnaeus, 1766)

49. Family Rhipiduridae (Fantails)

338. White-browed Fantail (White-browed Fantail-flycatcher) सफेद नचनी
Rhipidura aureola Lesson, 1831
339. White-throated Fantail (White-throated Fantail-flycatcher) चकदिल नचनी
Rhipidura albicollis (Vieillot, 1818)

50. Family Laniidae (Shrikes)

340. Brown Shrike भूरा लटहोरा
Lanius cristatus Linnaeus, 1758
341. Isabelline Shrike (Pale Brown Shrike) लालपूँछ लहटोरा
Lanius isabellinus Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833
342. Bay-backed Shrike मटिया लहटोरा
Lanius vittatus Valenciennes, 1826

343. Long-tailed Shrike (Rufous-backed Shrike) लम्ब पूंछ लहटोरा
Lanius schach Linnaeus, 1758
344. Grey-backed Shrike (Tibetan Shrike) धूसरपीठी लहटोरा
Lanius tephronotus (Vigors, 1831)
345. Great Grey Shrike (Southern Grey Shrike) बड़ा स्लेटी लहटोरा
Lanius excubitor Linnaeus, 1758

51. Family Corvidae (Crows and jays)

346. Rufous Treepie (Indian Treepie) लाल तरुपिक
Dendrocitta vagabunda (Latham, 1790)
347. Grey Treepie (Himalayan Treepie) स्लेटी तरुपिक
Dendrocitta formosae Swinhoe, 1863
348. Red-billed Chough लालचोंच कर्णभेदी
Pyrhacorax pyrrhacorax (Linnaeus, 1758)
349. Yellow-billed Chough (Alpine Chough) पीलचोंच कर्णभेदी
Pyrhacorax graculus (Linnaeus, 1766)
350. Yellow-billed Blue Magpie (Gold-billed Magpie) पीलीचोंच लम्बपूछिया
Urocissa flavirostris (Blyth, 1846)
351. Red-billed Blue Magpie (Blue Magpie) लालचोंच लम्बपूछिया
Urocissa erythroryncha (Boddaert, 1783)
352. Eurasian Jay (Red-crowned Jay) युरेशियाई नीलकण्ठ
Garrulus glandarius (Linnaeus, 1758)
353. Black-headed Jay (Black-throated Jay) बनसर्रा
Garrulus lanceolatus Vigors, 1830
354. Eurasian Nutcracker (Kashmir Nutcracker, Spotted Nutcracker) चितली अखरोटफोड़ा
Nucifraga caryocatactes (Linnaeus, 1758)
355. Common Raven (Northern Raven) जंगली कौवा
Corvus corax Linnaeus, 1758
356. House Crow घरेलु कौवा
Corvus splendens Vieillot, 1817
357. Large-billed Crow लम्बचोंच कौवा
Corvus macrorhynchos Wagler, 1827

52. Family Monarchidae (Monarchs)

358. Indian Paradise-flycatcher (Asian Paradise-flycatcher) दूधराज
Terpsiphone paradisi (Linnaeus, 1758)

53. Family Dicaeidae (Flowerpeckers)

359. Thick-billed Flowerpecker भीमचोंच फूलचुकी
Dicaeum agile (Tickell, 1833)
360. Pale-billed Flowerpecker (Tickell's Flowerpecker) छोटा फूलचुकी
Dicaeum erythrorhynchos (Latham, 1790)
361. Fire-breasted Flowerpecker ललछाती फूलचुकी
Dicaeum ignipectus (Blyth, 1843)

54. Family Nectariniidae (Sunbirds)

362. Streaked Spiderhunter धारीदार मकड़खोरा
Arachnothera magna (Hodgson, 1836)
363. Purple Sunbird बैंगनी शक्करखोरा
Cinnyris asiaticus (Latham, 1790)
364. Fire-tailed Sunbird (Fire-tailed Yellow-backed Sunbird) अंगरिया शक्करखोरा
Aethopyga ignicauda (Hodgson, 1836)
365. Green-tailed Sunbird (Nepal Yellow-backed Sunbird) हरी पूंछ शक्करखोरा
Aethopyga nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)
366. Mrs Gould's Sunbird गुल्ड शक्करखोरा
Aethopyga gouldiae (Vigors, 1831)
367. Crimson Sunbird (Yellow-backed Sunbird) सिपराजा शक्करखोरा
Aethopyga siparaja (Raffles, 1822)

55. Family Irenidae (Leafbirds)

368. Golden-fronted Leafbird (Gold-fronted Chloropsis) स्वर्णभाल हरेवा
Chloropsis aurifrons (Temminck, 1829)
369. Orange-bellied Leafbird (Orange-bellied Chloropsis) केसरिया हरेवा
Chloropsis hardwickii Jardine & Selby, 1830

56. Family Prunellidae (Accentors)

370. Altai Accentor (Himalayan Accentor) अल्ताई ढूंगचिरी
Prunella himalayana (Blyth, 1842)
371. Alpine Accentor अल्पाइन ढूंगचिरी
Prunella collaris (Scopoli, 1769)
372. Robin Accentor रोबिन ढूंगचिरी
Prunella rubeculoides (F. Moore, 1854)
373. Rufous-breasted Accentor लालभौंह ढूंगचिरी
Prunella strophiatea (Blyth, 1843)

374. Brown Accentor भूरी ढुंगचिरी
Prunella fulvescens (Severtsov, 1873)
375. Black-throated Accentor कालकण्ठी ढुंगचिरी
Prunella atrogularis (von Brandt, 1843)

57. Family Ploceidae (Weavers)

376. Streaked Weaver तेलिया बया
Ploceus manyar (Horsfield, 1821)
377. Baya Weaver (Indian Baya) सामान्य बया
Ploceus philippinus (Linnaeus, 1766)

58. Family Estrildidae (Waxbills and munias)

378. Red Munia (Red Avadavat) लाल मुनिया
Amandava amandava (Linnaeus, 1758)
379. Indian Silverbill (White-throated Munia) सादा मुनिया
Euodice malabarica (Linnaeus, 1758)
380. White-rumped Munia (White-backed Munia) सफेदपुठ मुनिया
Lonchura striata (Linnaeus, 1766)
381. Scaly-breasted Munia (Spotted Munia) चिती मुनिया
Lonchura punctulata (Linnaeus, 1758)

59. Family Passeridae (Sparrows, snowfinches and allies)

382. House Sparrow घरेलु गौरैया
Passer domesticus (Linnaeus, 1758)
383. Spanish Sparrow कलधारी गौरैया
Passer hispaniolensis (Temminck, 1820)
384. Russet Sparrow (Cinnamon Tree Sparrow) लाल गौरैया
Passer cinnamomeus (Gould, 1836)
385. Yellow-throated Sparrow (Chestnut-shouldered Petronia) ललकंधा गौरैया
Gymnoris xanthocollis (E. Burton, 1838)
386. Black-winged Snowfinch (Tibetan Snowfinch) तिब्बती हिमतुती
Montifringilla adamsi Adams, 1859
387. Rufous-necked Snowfinch (Red-necked Snowfinch) लाल गला हिमतुती
Pyrgilauda ruficollis (Blanford, 1871)
388. Blanford's Snowfinch (Plain-backed Snowfinch) सादापीठ हिमतुती
Pyrgilauda blanfordi (Hume, 1876)

60. Family Motacillidae (Wagtails and pipits)

389. Forest Wagtail बन खंजन
Dendronanthus indicus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
390. Tree Pipit (Eurasian Tree Pipit) तरू चरचरी
Anthus trivialis (Linnaeus, 1758)
391. Olive-backed Pipit (Indian Tree Pipit) हरी पीठ चरचरी
Anthus hodgsoni Richmond, 1907
392. Red-throated Pipit लालमुखी चरचरी
Anthus cervinus (Pallas, 1811)
393. Rosy Pipit (Vinaceous-breasted Pipit) गुलाबी चरचरी
Anthus roseatus Blyth, 1847
394. Buff-bellied Pipit (American Pipit) पिलपेटी चरचरी
Anthus rubescens (Tunstall, 1771)
395. Water Pipit जल चरचरी
Anthus spinoletta (Linnaeus, 1758)
396. Upland Pipit पहाड़ी चरचरी
Anthus sylvanus (Hodgson, 1845)
397. Richard's Pipit रिचर्ड चरचरी
Anthus richardi Vieillot, 1818
398. Paddyfield Pipit खेत चरचरी
Anthus rufulus Vieillot, 1818
399. Blyth's Pipit ब्लाथ चरचरी
Anthus godlewskii (Taczanowski, 1876)
400. Tawny Pipit भूगिया चरचरी
Anthus campestris (Linnaeus, 1758)
401. Long-billed Pipit (Brown Rock Pipit) शैल चरचरी
Anthus similis (Jerdon, 1840)
402. Western Yellow Wagtail पिलक्रिया खंजन
Motacilla flava Linnaeus, 1758
403. Grey Wagtail स्लेटी खंजन
Motacilla cinerea Tunstall, 1771
404. Citrine Wagtail (Yellow-headed Wagtail) पीला खंजन
Motacilla citreola Pallas, 1776
405. White-browed Wagtail (Large Pied Wagtail) सफेद भोह खंजन
Motacilla maderaspatensis J.F. Gmelin, 1789
406. White Wagtail (Pied Wagtail) सफेद खंजन
Motacilla alba Linnaeus, 1758

61. Family Fringillidae (Finches)

407. Common Chaffinch (Eurasian Chaffinch) चैफिच तूती
Fringilla coelebs Linnaeus, 1758
408. Brambling ब्रम्बलिंग तूती
Fringilla montifringilla Linnaeus, 1758
409. Black-and-yellow Grosbeak कालापिला भीमचोंच
Mycerobas icteroides (Vigors, 1831)
410. Collared Grosbeak (Allied Grosbeak) केसरगर्दनी भीमचोंच
Mycerobas affinis (Blyth, 1855)
411. Spot-winged Grosbeak चितीपर भीमचोंच
Mycerobas melanozanthos (Hodgson, 1836)
412. White-winged Grosbeak सफेदपर भीमचोंच
Mycerobas carnipes (Hodgson, 1836)
413. Common Rosefinch सामान्य लालतूती
Erythrura erythrura (Pallas, 1770)
414. Streaked Rosefinch (Eastern Great Rosefinch) धारिया लालतूती
Carpodacus rubicilloides Przevalski, 1876
415. Great Rosefinch (Spotted Great Rosefinch) भीमालाल लालतूती
Carpodacus rubicilla (Güldenstädt, 1775)
416. Red-fronted Rosefinch (Red-breasted Rosefinch) ललछाती लालतूती
Carpodacus puniceus (Blyth, 1845)
417. Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch सफेद भौंह लालतूती
Carpodacus thura Bonaparte & Schlegel, 1850
418. Blyth's Rosefinch (Red-mantled Rosefinch) ब्लायाथ लालतूती
Carpodacus grandis Blyth, 1849
419. Himalayan Beautiful Rosefinch सादा लालतूती
Carpodacus pulcherrimus (F. Moore, 1856)
420. Pink-browed Rosefinch गुलाबी भौंह लालतूती
Carpodacus rodochroa (Vigors, 1831)
421. Vinaceous Rosefinch लाली लालतूती
Carpodacus vinaceus J. Verreaux, 1871
422. Brown Bullfinch भूरिया गोलुतूती
Pyrrhula nipalensis Hodgson, 1836
423. Orange Bullfinch केसरिया गोलुतूती
Pyrrhula aurantiaca Gould, 1858
424. Red-headed Bullfinch लालसिर गोलुतूती
Pyrrhula erythrocephala Vigors, 1832
425. Mongolian Finch (Mongolian Desert Finch) मंगोल मरूतूती
Eremopsaltria mongolica (Swinhoe, 1870)
426. Spectacled Finch (Red-browed Finch) गुलाबचश्म तूती
Callacanthus burtoni (Gould, 1838)
427. Dark-breasted Rosefinch (Dark Rosefinch) सीनापटी लालपटी

- Procarduelis nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)
428. Plain Mountain Finch (Hodgson's Mountain Finch) सादा पहाड़ी तूती
Leucosticte nemoricola (Hodgson, 1836)
429. Brandt's Mountain Finch (Black-headed Mountain Finch) श्यामल पहाड़ी तूती
Leucosticte brandti Bonaparte, 1850
430. Yellow-breasted Greenfinch (Himalayan Greenfinch) पील पेट हरीतूती
Chloris spinoides (Vigors, 1831)
431. Twite गुलपीठ तूती
Linaria flavirostris (Linnaeus, 1758)
432. Common Linnet (Eurasian Linnet) यूरेशियाई लिनेट तूती
Linaria cannabina (Linnaeus, 1758)
433. Red Crossbill (Crossbill) लालकोचिया तूती
Loxia curvirostra Linnaeus, 1758
434. European Goldfinch सोनपरी तूती
Carduelis carduelis (Linnaeus, 1758)
435. Fire-fronted Serin (Red-fronted Serin) सिंदूरिया तूती
Serinus pusillus (Pallas, 1811)
436. Eurasian Siskin कलठुडी हरीतूती
Spinus spinus (Linnaeus, 1758)

62. Family Emberizidae (Old world buntings)

437. Striolated Bunting (House Bunting) स्ट्रायोलेटिड चिरटा
Fringillaria striolata (M.H.C. Lichtenstein, 1823)
438. Crested Bunting चोटी पत्थर चिरटा
Melophus lathami (J.E. Gray, 1831)
439. Red-headed Bunting लालमुखी चिरटा
Granativora bruniceps (von Brandt, 1841)
440. Chestnut-eared Bunting (Grey-headed Bunting) लालकर्ण चिरटा
Emberiza fucata Pallas, 1776
441. Rock Bunting शैल चिरटा
Emberiza cia Linnaeus, 1766
442. Grey-necked Bunting (Grey-hooded Bunting) स्लेटी गर्दन चिरटा
Emberiza buchanani Blyth, 1845
443. White-capped Bunting (Chestnut-breasted Bunting) सफेदटोपी चिरटा
Emberiza stewarti (Blyth, 1854)
444. Yellowhammer पीतफौड़ा चिरटा
Emberiza citrinella Linnaeus, 1758
445. Pine Bunting चीड़ चिरटा
Emberiza leucocephalos S.G. Gmelin, 1771

446. Little Bunting छोटा चिरटा
Schoeniclus pusillus (Pallas, 1776)

63. Family Stenostiridae (Fairy flycatchers)

447. Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail (Yellow-bellied Fantail) पीली नचनी
Chelidorhynx hypoxanthus (Blyth, 1843)
448. Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher (Grey-headed Flycatcher) पीलपेठी मछरिया
Culicicapa ceylonensis (Swainson, 1820)

64. Family Paridae (Tits)

449. Fire-capped Tit अग्निमाल गंगरा
Cephalopyrus flammiceps (E. Burton, 1836)
450. Yellow-browed Tit पतफूदकी गंगरा
Sylviparus modestus E. Burton, 1836
451. Coal Tit (Spot-winged Tit) कोयला रामगंगरा
Periparus ater (Linnaeus, 1758)
452. Rufous-naped Tit (Black-breasted Tit, Simla Black Tit) लालगुद्दी रामगंगरा
Periparus rufonuchalis (Blyth, 1849)
453. Rufous-vented Tit (Rufous-bellied Crested Tit) लालपीछा रामगंगरा
Periparus rubidiventris (Blyth, 1847)
454. Grey-crested Tit (Fulvous Tit) सिलेटी ताज रामगंगरा
Lophophanes dichrous (Blyth, 1845)
455. Green-backed Tit हरी पीठ रामगंगरा
Parus monticolus Vigors, 1831
456. Cinereous Tit (Great Tit) सिलेटी रामगंगरा
Parus cinereus Vieillot, 1818
457. Black-lored Tit पीतगाल रामगंगरा
Machlolophus xanthogenys (Vigors, 1831)

65. Family Alaudidae (Larks)

458. Ashy-crowned Sparrow Lark (Ashy-crowned Finch Lark) कलसिर दबकचिरी
Eremopterix griseus (Scopoli, 1786)
459. Bengal Bushlark (Rufous-winged Bushlark) छुटदुम झाड़ भरत
Mirafra assamica Horsfield, 1840
460. Indian Bushlark (Red-winged Bushlark) भारतीय झाड़ भरत
Mirafra erythroptera Blyth, 1845

461. Sand Lark (Indian Short-toed Lark) रेतल बगेरी भरत
Audala raytal (Blyth, 1845)
462. Bimaculated Lark (Eastern Calandra Lark) सादा भीमचोंच भरत
Melanocorypha bimaculata (Ménétries, 1832)
463. Hume's Short-toed Lark (Hume's Lark) ह्यूम बगेरी भरत
Calandrella acutirostris Hume, 1873
464. Greater Short-toed Lark (Sykes's Short-toed Lark) बड़ा बगेरी भरत
Calandrella brachydactyla (Leisler, 1814)
465. Horned Lark सिंगिया भरत
Eremophila alpestris (Linnaeus, 1758)
466. Eurasian Skylark (Skylark) बड़ा भरत
Alauda arvensis Linnaeus, 1758
467. Oriental Skylark (Small Skylark) छोटा भरत
Alauda gulgula Franklin, 1831
468. Crested Lark चोटीदार चंडूल भरत
Galerida cristata (Linnaeus, 1758)

66. Family Cisticolidae (Cisticolas)

469. Zitting Cisticola (Streaked Fantail Warbler) जिटजिट्टी जिटफुदकी
Cisticola juncidis (Rafinesque, 1810)
470. Striated Prinia (Brown Hill Warbler) धारिया दुम फुदकी
Prinia crinigera Hodgson, 1836
471. Rufous-fronted Prinia (Rufous-fronted Wren Warbler) जंगली भाल दुम फुदकी
Prinia buchanani Blyth, 1844
472. Grey-breasted Prinia (Franklin's Wren Warbler) स्लेटी छाती दुम फुदकी
Prinia hodgsonii Blyth, 1844
473. Graceful Prinia (Streaked Wren Warbler) डोरिया दुम फुदकी
Prinia gracilis (M.H.C. Lichtenstein, 1823)
474. Jungle Prinia (Jungle Wren Warbler) जंगली दुम फुदकी
Prinia sylvatica Jerdon, 1840
475. Yellow-bellied Prinia (Yellow-bellied Wren Warbler) पिलपेटी दुम फुदकी
Prinia flaviventris (Delessert, 1840)
476. Ashy Prinia (Ashy Wren Warbler) सिलेटी दुम फुदकी
Prinia socialis Sykes, 1832
477. Plain Prinia (Plain Wren Warbler) सादा दुम फुदकी
Prinia inornata Sykes, 1832
478. Common Tailorbird सामान्य दरजिन
Orthotomus sutorius (Pennant, 1769)

67. Family Locustellidae (Bush warblers)

479. Grasshopper Warbler सादा टिड्डा फुदकी
Locustella naevia (Boddaert, 1783)
480. West Himalayan Bush Warbler पश्चिम हिमालयी झाड़ फुदकी
Locustella kashmirensis (Sushkin, 1925)
481. Striated Grassbird (Striated Marsh Warbler) टको घास फुदकी
Megalurus palustris Horsfield, 1821
482. Bristled Grassbird (Bristled Grass Warbler) धारिया घास फुदकी
Chaetornis striata (Jerdon, 1841)

68. Family Acrocephalidae (Brush, reed and swamp warblers)

483. Booted Warbler (Siberian Booted Tree Warbler) बड़पोंव फुदकी
Iduna caligata (M.H.C. Lichtenstein, 1823)
484. Black-browed Reed Warbler कलभौह नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus bistrigiceps Swinhoe, 1860
485. Moustached Warbler (Moustached Sedge Warbler) सफेदभौह नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus melanopogon (Temminck, 1823)
486. Large-billed Reed Warbler बड़चोंच नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus orinus Oberholser, 1905
487. Blyth's Reed Warbler पोदेना नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus dumetorum Blyth, 1849
488. Paddyfield Warbler धानखेत नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus agricola (Jerdon, 1845)
489. Clamorous Reed Warbler (Indian Reed Warbler) बड़ी नरकुल फुदकी
Acrocephalus stentoreus (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)

69. Family Pnoepyidae (Wren-babblers)

490. Nepal Wren Babbler (Immaculate Cupwing) नेपाल छुटदूमी फूदचरखी
Pnoepyga immaculata J. Martens & Eck, 1991
491. Scaly-breasted Wren Babbler (Scaly-breasted Cupwing) चितिया छुटदूमी फूदचरखी
Pnoepyga albiventer (Hodgson, 1837)

70. Family Hirundinidae (Swallows and martins)

492. Northern House Martin (Common House Martin) मच्छीदुम कबरी अबालि
Delichon urbicum (Linnaeus, 1758)
493. Asian House Martin दूधिया कबरी अबालि

- Delichon dasypus* (Bonaparte, 1850)
 494. Nepal House Martin कलमुखी कबरी अबालि
Delichon nipalense F. Moore, 1854
 495. Streak-throated Swallow (Indian Cliff Swallow) नहर अबाबील
Petrochelidon fluvicola (Blyth, 1855)
 496. Red-rumped Swallow लालपूटी अबाबील
Cecropis daurica (Laxmann, 1769)
 497. Wire-tailed Swallow लीशरा अबाबील
Hirundo smithii Leach, 1818
 498. Barn Swallow (Common Swallow) सामान्य अबाबील
Hirundo rustica Linnaeus, 1758
 499. Eurasian Crag Martin (Crag Martin) मोटी शैल अबालि
Ptyonoprogne rupestris (Scopoli, 1769)
 500. Dusky Crag Martin धूमिल शैल अबालि
Ptyonoprogne concolor (Sykes, 1832)
 501. Plain Martin (Grey-throated Martin) सामान्य अबालि
Riparia paludicola (Vieillot, 1817)
 502. Pale Martin (Pale Sand Martin) सादा अबालि
Riparia diluta (Sharpe & Wyatt, 1893)

71. Family Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)

503. Ashy Bulbul (Brown-eared Bulbul) राखोड़ी पहाड़ी बुलबुल
Hemixos flavala Blyth, 1845
 504. Black Bulbul (Himalayan Black Bulbul) काली पहाड़ी बुलबुल
Hypsipetes leucocephalus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
 505. Black-crested Bulbul (Flame-throated Bulbul) कलसिरी पीली बुलबुल
Pycnonotus melanicterus (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
 506. Red-whiskered Bulbul सिपाही बुलबुल
Pycnonotus jocosus (Linnaeus, 1758)
 507. Himalayan Bulbul हिमालयी बुलबुल
Pycnonotus leucogenis (J.E. Gray, 1835)
 508. Red-vented Bulbul गुलदुम बुलबुल
Pycnonotus cafer (Linnaeus, 1766)

72. Family Phylloscopidae (Old world leaf warblers)

509. Brooks's Leaf Warbler ब्रूक पतफुदकी
Abrornis subviridis (W.E. Brooks, 1872)
 510. Hume's Leaf Warbler (Hume's Warbler) ह्यूम्स पतफुदकी
Abrornis humei (W.E. Brooks, 1878)

511. Lemon-rumped Warbler (Pale-rumped Warbler) पिलपुड्डी पतफुदकी
Abrornis chloronotus J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847
512. Buff-barred Warbler (Orange-barred Leaf Warbler) पिलधारी पतफुदकी
Abrornis pulcher (Blyth, 1845)
513. Ashy-throated Warbler (Grey-faced Leaf Warbler) राख— गला पतफुदकी
Abrornis maculipennis Blyth, 1867
514. Dusky Warbler (Dusky Leaf Warbler) साँवली पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus fuscatus (Blyth, 1842)
515. Smoky Warbler (Smoky Leaf Warbler) धुँआसि पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus fuligiventer (Hodgson, 1845)
516. Common Chiffchaff (Siberian Chiffchaff) सामान्य चिपचिप पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus collybita (Vieillot, 1817)
517. Kashmir Chiffchaff (Mountain Chiffchaff) पहाड़ी चिपचिप पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus sindianus W.E. Brooks, 1880
518. Tytler's Leaf Warbler पतलचाच पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus tytleri W.E. Brooks, 1871
519. Sulphur-bellied Warbler (Olivaceous Leaf warbler) गंधकपेट पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus griseolus Blyth, 1847
520. Tickell's Leaf Warbler पिलपेट पतफुदकी
Phylloscopus affinis (Tickell, 1833)
521. Green-crowned Warbler (Golden-spectacled Warbler,) हरासिर पतफुदकी
Seicercus burkii (E. Burton, 1836)
522. Whistler's Warbler (Whistler's Leaf Warbler) व्हिस्लर कीट फुदकी
Seicercus whistleri Ticehurst, 1925
523. Green Leaf Warbler (Bright-green Leaf Warbler) हरा— पत फुदकी
Seicercus nitidus (Blyth, 1843)
524. Greenish Leaf Warbler हरी पतफुदकी
Seicercus trochiloides (Sundevall, 1837)
525. Large-billed Leaf Warbler बड़चोंच पतफुदकी
Seicercus magnirostris (Blyth, 1843)
526. Blyth's Leaf Warbler ब्लायाथ पतफुदकी
Seicercus reguloides (Blyth, 1842)
527. Western Crowned Leaf Warbler (Large Crowned Leaf Warbler) पश्चिमी सिर पतफुदकी
Seicercus occipitalis (Blyth, 1845)
528. Grey-hooded Leaf Warbler (Grey-headed Flycatcher Warbler) सिलेटीसिर कीट फुदकी
Seicercus xanthoschistos (J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847)

73. Family Scotocercidae (Bush warblers and allies)

529. Grey-sided Bush Warbler (Rufous-capped Bush Warbler) सिलेटी बगल झाड़ फुदकी

Cettia brunnifrons (Hodgson, 1845)

530. Chestnut-headed Tesia (Chestnut-headed Ground Warbler) लालसिर टीसिया

Cettia castaneocoronata (E. Burton, 1836)

531. Cetti's Warbler (Cetti's Bush Warbler) सिटीया झाड़ फुदकी

Cettia cetti (Temminck, 1820)

532. Brownish-flanked Bush Warbler (Strong-footed Bush Warbler) भूरियाबगल झाड़ फुदकी

Horornis fortipes Hodgson, 1845

533. Aberrant Bush Warbler हरिया झाड़ फुदकी

Horornis flavolivaceus (Blyth, 1845)

74. Family Aegithalidae (Long-tailed tits)

534. White-browed Tit Warbler (Stoliczka's Tit Warbler) सफेदभौंह गंगरा फुदकी

Leptopoecile sophiae Severtsov, 1873

535. Black-throated Tit (Black-throated Bushtit) ललसिरी गंगरा

Aegithalos concinnus (Gould, 1855)

536. White-throated Tit (White-throated Bushtit) सफेद कण्ठी गंगरा

Aegithalos niveogularis (Gould, 1855)

75. Family Sylviidae (Sylvia warblers, parrotbills and allies)

537. Asian Desert Warbler मरुसीली टिकटिकी फुदकी

Curruca nana Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833

538. Eastern Orphean Warbler कलटोप टिकटिकी फुदकी

Curruca crassirostris (Cretzschmar, 1830)

539. Lesser Whitethroat (Hume's Whitethroat) छोटी टिकटिकी फुदकी

Curruca curruca (Linnaeus, 1758)

540. Common Whitethroat (Greater Whitethroat) बड़ी टिकटिकी फुदकी

Curruca communis (Latham, 1787)

541. Yellow-eyed Babbler सोनचरम चरखी

Chrysomma sinense (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)

542. White-browed Fulvetta (White-browed Tit Babbler) सफेदभौंह फुलवेष्ट्रा

Fulvetta vinipectus (Hodgson, 1837)

76. Family Zosteropidae (White-eyes)

543. Whiskered Yuhina (Yellow-naped Yuhina) मुच्छल यूहीना

Yuhina flavicollis Hodgson, 1836

544. Oriental White-eye पूर्वी बबूना
Zosterops palpebrosus (Temminck, 1824)

77. Family Timaliidae (Scimitar babblers and allies)

545. White-browed Scimitar Babbler सिलेटीसिर हंसियाचाच चरखी
Pomatorhinus schisticeps Hodgson, 1836
546. Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler लालगाल हंसियाचाच चरखी
Erythrogonys erythrogonys (Vigors, 1831)
547. Tawny-bellied Babbler (Rufous-bellied Babbler) ललछाह पेट चरखी
Dumetia hyperythra (Franklin, 1831)
548. Chestnut-capped Babbler (Red-capped Babbler) लाल टोप चरखी
Timalia pileata Horsfield, 1821
549. Black-chinned Babbler (Red-billed Babbler) कलटुड्डी चरखी
Cyanoderma pyrrhops (Blyth, 1844)

78. Family Pellorneidae (Smaller babblers)

550. Puff-throated Babbler (Spotted Babbler) चिताछाती चरखी
Pellorneum ruficeps Swainson, 1832

79. Family Leiothrichidae (Babblers, laughing-thrushes and allies)

551. Striated Laughingthrush धारिया चिलचिल
Grammatoptila striata (Vigors, 1831)
552. Large Grey Babbler बड़ी गौगाई चरखी
Argya malcolmi (Sykes, 1832)
553. Striated Babbler गगा गौगाई चरखी
Argya earlei (Blyth, 1844)
554. Common Babbler (Scrub Babbler) डूमरी गौगाई चरखी
Argya caudata (Dumont, 1823)
555. Jungle Babbler जंगली गौगाई चरखी
Turdoides striata (Dumont, 1823)
556. White-crested Laughingthrush सफेदटोप चिलचिल
Garrulax leucolophus (Hardwicke, 1816)
557. Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush ललठोडी चिलचिल
Garrulax rufogularis (Gould, 1835)
558. White-throated Laughingthrush सफेदकंठ चिलचिल
Garrulax albogularis (Gould, 1836)
559. Streaked Laughingthrush मूस चिलचिल

- Trochalopteron lineatum* (Vigors, 1831)
 560. Variegated Laughingthrush सिलेटीपर चिलचिल
Trochalopteron variegatum (Vigors, 1831)
 561. Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush (Red-headed Laughingthrush) कत्थासिरी चिलचिल
Trochalopteron erythrocephalum (Vigors, 1832)
 562. Rufous Sibia (Black-capped Sibia) कलटोप सीबिया
Heterophasia capistrata (Vigors, 1831)
 563. Red-billed Leiothrix नान चुरा चरखी
Leiothrix lutea (Scopoli, 1786)
 564. Chestnut-tailed Minla (Bar-throated Siva, Bar-throated Minla) धारिकण्ठ मिन्ला
Chrysominla strigula (Hodgson, 1837)

80. Family Regulidae (Goldcrests)

565. Goldcrest सोनताज
Regulus regulus (Linnaeus, 1758)

81. Family Bombycillidae (Waxwings)

566. Bohemian Waxwing (Waxwing) बोहेमिया मोमपरा
Bombycilla garrulus (Linnaeus, 1758)

82. Family Certhiidae (Treecreepers)

567. Bar-tailed Treecreeper (Himalayan Treecreeper) धारिपूँछ तर्रुँगनी
Certhia himalayana Vigors, 1832
 568. Hodgson's Treecreeper (Eurasian Treecreeper) हॉजसन तर्रुँगनी
Certhia hodgsoni W.E. Brooks, 1871

83. Family Sittidae (Nuthatches and wallcreeper)

569. Kashmir Nuthatch कश्मीरी सिरी
Sitta cashmirensis W.E. Brooks, 1871
 570. Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch (Indian Nuthatch) खेरापेट सिरी
Sitta castanea Lesson, 1830
 571. White-tailed Nuthatch सफेदपेट सिरी
Sitta himalayensis Jardine & Selby, 1835
 572. White-cheeked Nuthatch सफेदगाल सिरी
Sitta leucopsis Gould, 1850

573. Velvet-fronted Nuthatch मखमली सिरी
Sitta frontalis Swainson, 1820
574. Wallcreeper दिवारेंगनी
Tichodroma muraria (Linnaeus, 1766)

84. Family Troglodytidae (Wrens)

575. Eurasian Wren (Winter Wren) रेंस
Troglodytes troglodytes (Linnaeus, 1758)

85. Family Sturnidae (Starlings)

576. Common Starling (European Starling) तिल्यर मैना
Sturnus vulgaris Linnaeus, 1758
577. Rosy Starling (Rosy Pastor) गुलाबी मैना
Pastor roseus (Linnaeus, 1758)
578. Asian Pied Starling (Pied Myna) अबलकी मैना
Gracupica contra (Linnaeus, 1758)
579. Brahminy Starling (Brahminy Myna) पुहय्या
Sturnia pagodarum (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
580. Chestnut-tailed Starling (Grey-headed Myna) पवई मैना
Sturnia malabarica (J.F. Gmelin, 1789)
581. Common Myna (Indian Myna) देसी मैना
Acridotheres tristis (Linnaeus, 1766)
582. Bank Myna गंगा मैना
Acridotheres ginginianus (Latham, 1790)
583. Jungle Myna जंगली मैना
Acridotheres fuscus (Wagler, 1827)
584. Spot-winged Starling (Spotted-winged Stare) चितपरी मैना
Saroglossa spilopterus (Vigors, 1831)

86. Family Cinclidae (Dippers)

585. White-throated Dipper (White-breasted Dipper) श्वेत कण्ठ डूंगल
Cinclus cinclus (Linnaeus, 1758)
586. Brown Dipper भूरा डूंगल
Cinclus pallasii Temminck, 1820

87. Family Muscicapidae (Chats and flycatchers)

587. Indian Robin (Indian Black Robin) कलचुरी
Saxicoloides fulicatus (Linnaeus, 1766)
588. Oriental Magpie Robin दयाल
Copsychus saularis (Linnaeus, 1758)
589. White-rumped Shama श्यामा
Kittacincula malabarica (Scopoli, 1786)
590. Spotted Flycatcher चितली कीटमार
Muscicapa striata (Pallas, 1764)
591. Dark-sided Flycatcher (Sooty Flycatcher) श्यामल कीटमार
Muscicapa sibirica J.F. Gmelin, 1789
592. Asian Brown Flycatcher भूरा कीटमार
Muscicapa dauurica Pallas, 1811
593. Rusty-tailed Flycatcher (Rufous-tailed Flycatcher) लालपूँछ कीटमार
Muscicapa ruficauda Swainson, 1838
594. Tickell's Blue Flycatcher (Tickell's Red-breasted Blue Flycatcher) टिककली मछरिया
Cyornis tickelliae Blyth, 1843
595. Blue-throated Flycatcher (Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher) नीलकण्ठी मछरिया
Cyornis rubeculoides (Vigors, 1831)
596. Rufous-bellied Niltava ललपेटी नीलतवा
Niltava sundara Hodgson, 1837
597. Small Niltava छोटा नीलतवा
Niltava macgrigoriae (E. Burton, 1836)
598. Verditer Flycatcher वर्डीटर मछरिया
Eumyias thalassinus (Swainson, 1838)
599. White-browed Shortwing सफेदभोहं पंखिया
Brachypteryx montana Horsfield, 1821
600. Indian Blue Robin (Indian Blue Chat) नीला लूसीनिया
Larvivora brunnea Hodgson, 1837
601. Siberian Blue Robin (Siberian Blue Chat) साइबेरियाई नीला रॉबिन
Larvivora cyane (Pallas, 1776)
602. Bluethroat नीलकण्ठी लूसीनिया
Luscinia svecica (Linnaeus, 1758)
603. Hodgson's Blue Robin (White-bellied Redstart) हॉडसन लूसीनिया
Luscinia phaenicuroides (J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847)
604. Little Forktail छोटा दुमफांट
Enicurus scouleri Vigors, 1832
605. Black-backed Forktail कलफांट दुमफांट
Enicurus immaculatus (Hodgson, 1836)
606. Slaty-backed Forktail स्लेटी पूँछ रॉबिन
Enicurus schistaceus (Hodgson, 1836)

607. Spotted Forktail चितीया दुमफांट
Enicurus maculatus Vigors, 1831
608. Blue Whistling Thrush हिमालयी कलजेठ कस्तूरा
Myophonus caeruleus (Scopoli, 1786)
609. White-tailed Rubythroat (Himalayan Rubythroat) श्वेतपुच्छी मणिक कण्ठी
Calliope pectoralis Gould, 1837
610. White-tailed Robin (White-tailed Blue Robin) सफेद पूँछ रॉबिन
Myiomela leucura (Hodgson, 1845)
611. White-browed Bush Robin सफेदभोंह झाड़ी रॉबिन
Tarsiger indicus (Vieillot, 1817)
612. Golden Bush Robin सुनहरी झाड़ रॉबिन
Tarsiger chrysaeus Hodgson, 1845
613. Himalayan Bush Robin (Orange-flanked Bush Robin, Himalayan Bluetail)
हिमालयी झाड़ रॉबिन
Tarsiger rufilatus (Hodgson, 1845)
614. Red-breasted Flycatcher सिफ़ीया मछरिया
Ficedula parva (Bechstein, 1792)
615. Taiga Flycatcher (Red-throated Flycatcher) टाइगा मछरिया
Ficedula albicilla (Pallas, 1811)
616. Snowy-browed Flycatcher (Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher) सफेदभोंह मछरिया
Ficedula hyperythra (Blyth, 1843)
617. Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher (Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher) लालकण्ठ मछरिया
Ficedula strophiatea (Hodgson, 1837)
618. Ultramarine Flycatcher (White-browed Blue Flycatcher) समुद्रीनील मछरिया
Ficedula supercilialis (Jerdon, 1840)
619. Little Pied Flycatcher अबलक मछरिया
Ficedula westermanni (Sharpe, 1888)
620. Slaty-blue Flycatcher सिलेटी नीली मछरिया
Ficedula tricolor (Hodgson, 1845)
621. Blue-fronted Redstart नीलमुखी थिरथिरा
Adelura frontalis (Vigors, 1831)
622. Blue-capped Redstart (Blue-headed Redstart) नीलसिरा थिरथिरा
Adelura coeruleocephala (Vigors, 1831)
623. Eversmann's Redstart (Rufous-backed Redstart) एवर्समेन थिरथिरा
Adelura erythronota (Eversmann, 1841)
624. Plumbeous Water Redstart (Plumbeous Redstart) सौंसिया पन थिरथिरा
Rhyacornis fuliginosa (Vigors, 1831)
625. White-capped Water Redstart (White-capped Redstart) सफेदटोप पन थिरथिरा
Chaimarrornis leucocephalus (Vigors, 1831)
626. Black Redstart काला थिरथिरा
Phoenicurus ochruros (S.G. Gmelin, 1774)

627. White-winged Redstart (Güldenstädt's Redstart) सफेदपर थिरथिरा
Phoenicurus erythrogastrus (Güldenstädt, 1775)
628. Blue-capped Rock Thrush (Blue-headed Rock Thrush) नीलसर शैल कस्तूरा
Monticola cinclorhyncha (Vigors, 1831)
629. Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush कत्यई पेट शैल कस्तूरा
Monticola rufiventris (Jardine & Selby, 1833)
630. Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush (Common Rock Thrush, Rock Thrush) लाल पुच्छी शैल कस्तूरा
Monticola saxatilis (Linnaeus, 1766)
631. Blue Rock Thrush (Asian Rock Thrush) कश्मीरी शैल कस्तूरा
Monticola solitarius (Linnaeus, 1758)
632. Hodgson's Bushchat (White-throated Bushchat) हॉजसन झाड़ी पिद्दा
Saxicola insignis J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847
633. Siberian Stonechat (Common Stonechat) साइबेरियाई भट पिद्दा
Saxicola maurus (Pallas, 1773)
634. White-tailed Stonechat सफेदपूँछ भट पिद्दा
Saxicola leucurus (Blyth, 1847)
635. Pied Bushchat अबलक झाड़ी पिद्दा
Saxicola caprata (Linnaeus, 1766)
636. Grey Bushchat (Dark-grey Bushchat) सुरमई झाड़ी पिद्दा
Saxicola ferreus J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847
637. Isabelline Wheatear (Isabelline Chat) बादामी भूपिद्दा
Oenanthe isabellina (Temminck, 1829)
638. Desert Wheatear रेतिल भूपिद्दा
Oenanthe deserti (Temminck, 1825)
639. Pied Wheatear (Pleschanka's Chat) कबरा भूपिद्दा
Oenanthe pleschanka (Lepechin, 1770)
640. Brown Rock Chat (Indian Chat) थरथरकैपनी
Oenanthe fusca (Blyth, 1851)
641. Variable Wheatear (Pied Chat) बहुरूपी भूपिद्दा
Oenanthe picata (Blyth, 1847)
642. Red-tailed Wheatear (Rusty-tailed Wheatear) लालदुमी भूपिद्दा
Oenanthe chrysopygia (Defilippi, 1863)

88. Family Turdidae (Thrushes)

643. Grandala (Hodgson's Grandala) ग्रेन्डेला
Grandala coelicolor Hodgson, 1843
644. Long-tailed Thrush (Long-tailed Mountain Thrush) लालपूँछी कस्तूरा
Zoothera dixonii (Seebohm, 1881)

645. Alpine Thrush (Plain-backed Mountain Thrush) अल्पाइन कस्तूरा
Zoothera mollissima (Blyth, 1842)
646. Long-billed Thrush (Large Brown Thrush) लम्ब चोंच कस्तूरा
Zoothera monticola Vigors, 1832
647. Scaly Thrush (Scaly Mountain Thrush) शल्की कस्तूरा
Zoothera dauma (Latham, 1790)
648. Pied Thrush (Pied Ground Thrush) अबलक कस्तूरा
Geokichla wardii (Blyth, 1843)
649. Orange-headed Thrush (Orange-headed Ground Thrush) केसरी- सर कस्तूरा
Geokichla citrina (Latham, 1790)
650. Mistle Thrush चितिया छाती पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus viscivorus Linnaeus, 1758
651. Grey-winged Blackbird स्लेटी पर पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus boulboul (Latham, 1790)
652. Tickell's Thrush देसी पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus unicolor Tickell, 1833
653. Tibetan Blackbird कालपर पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus maximus (Seeböhm, 1881)
654. White-collared Blackbird सफेदपर पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus albocinctus Royle, 1840
655. Chestnut Thrush (Grey-headed Thrush) कथड़या पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus rubrocanus J.E. & G.R. Gray, 1847
656. Black-throated Thrush धनगला पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus atrogularis Jarocki, 1819
657. Red-throated Thrush (Dark-throated Thrush) लालगला पवई- कस्तूरा
Turdus ruficollis Pallas, 1776



Black Francolin *Francolinus francolinus*

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Facebook Groups:

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Himalayan Bird's: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/himalayanbirds/>

Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive: <http://www.hbw.com/>

Indian Birds: Journal of South Asian Ornithology: <http://www.indianbirds.in/>

Oriental Bird Images—A database of the Oriental Bird Club: <http://orientalbirdimages.org/>

VertNet: <http://portal.vertnet.org>





Himalayan Monal *Lophophorus impejanus*

THREATENED BIRDS OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

Species	IUCN Red List Status
Sociable Lapwing (<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>)	Critically endangered
Red-headed Vulture (<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>)	Critically endangered
White-rumped Vulture (<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>)	Critically endangered
Slender-billed Vulture (<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>)	Critically endangered
Great Knot (<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>)	Endangered
Black-bellied Tern (<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>)	Endangered
Egyptian Vulture (<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>)	Endangered
Steppe Eagle (<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>)	Endangered
Saker Falcon (<i>Falco cherrug</i>)	Endangered
Western Tragopan (<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>)	Vulnerable
Cheer Pheasant (<i>Catreus wallichii</i>)	Vulnerable
Red-breasted Goose (<i>Branta ruficollis</i>)	Vulnerable
Lesser White-fronted Goose (<i>Anser erythropus</i>)	Vulnerable
Common Pochard (<i>Aythya ferina</i>)	Vulnerable
Yellow-eyed Pigeon (<i>Columba eversmanni</i>)	Vulnerable
Sarus Crane (<i>Antigone antigone</i>)	Vulnerable
Black-necked Crane (<i>Grus nigricollis</i>)	Vulnerable
Asian Woollyneck (<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>)	Vulnerable
Wood Snipe (<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>)	Vulnerable
Indian Skimmer (<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>)	Vulnerable
Indian Spotted Eagle (<i>Clanga hastata</i>)	Vulnerable
Greater Spotted Eagle (<i>Clanga clanga</i>)	Vulnerable

Species	IUCN Red List Status
Eastern Imperial Eagle (<i>Aquila heliaca</i>)	Vulnerable
Pallas's Fish-eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>)	Vulnerable
Great Slaty Woodpecker (<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>)	Vulnerable
Bristled Grassbird (<i>Chaetornis striata</i>)	Vulnerable
Kashmir Flycatcher (<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>)	Vulnerable
White-throated Bushchat (<i>Saxicola insignis</i>)	Vulnerable
Ferruginous Duck (<i>Aythya nyroca</i>)	Near-threatened
Falcated Duck (<i>Mareca falcata</i>)	Near-threatened
Painted Stork (<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>)	Near-threatened
Black-necked Stork (<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>)	Near-threatened
Black-headed Ibis (<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>)	Near-threatened
Oriental Darter (<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>)	Near-threatened
Great Thick-knee (<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>)	Near-threatened
Eurasian Oystercatcher (<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>)	Near-threatened
Northern Lapwing (<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>)	Near-threatened
River Lapwing (<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>)	Near-threatened
Eurasian Curlew (<i>Numenius arquata</i>)	Near-threatened
Black-tailed Godwit (<i>Limosa limosa</i>)	Near-threatened
Curlew Sandpiper (<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>)	Near-threatened
River Tern (<i>Sterna aurantia</i>)	Near-threatened
Bearded Vulture (<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>)	Near-threatened
Himalayan Griffon (<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>)	Near-threatened
Cinereous Vulture (<i>Aegypius monachus</i>)	Near-threatened

Species	IUCN Red List Status
Pallid Harrier (<i>Circus macrourus</i>)	Near-threatened
Lesser Fish-eagle (<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>)	Near-threatened
Yellow-rumped Honeyguide (<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>)	Near-threatened
Red-headed Falcon (<i>Falco chicquera</i>)	Near-threatened
Laggar Falcon (<i>Falco jugger</i>)	Near-threatened
Alexandrine Parakeet (<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>)	Near-threatened
Tytler's Leaf-warbler (<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>)	Near-threatened
Large-billed Reed-warbler (<i>Acrocephalus orinus</i>)	Data-deficient



Verditer Flycatcher *Eumyias thalassinus*

WESTERN HIMALAYAN ENDEMIC BIRDS OCCURING IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

Species	IUCN Red List Status
Western Tragopan (<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>)	VU
Cheer Pheasant (<i>Catreus wallichii</i>)	VU
Brooks's Leaf-warbler (<i>Abrornis subviridis</i>)	LC
Tytler's Leaf-warbler (<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>)	NT
White-throated Tit (<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>)	LC
Kashmir Nuthatch (<i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>)	LC
Orange Bullfinch (<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>)	LC
Spectacled Finch (<i>Callacanthis burtoni</i>)	LC



Spectacled Finch *Callacanthis burtoni*

IMPORTANT BIRD AND BIODIVERSITY AREAS (IBA) OF HIMACHAL PRADESH
PRIORITY SITES FOR CONSERVATION

IBA Site Code	IBA Site Names	IBA Criteria
IN-HP-01	Bandli Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-02	Chail Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-03	Churdhar Wildlife Sanctuary	A3
IN-HP-04	Daranghati Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-05	Dhauladhar Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-06	Gangul Siahbehi Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-07	Govind Sagar and Nainadevi Wildlife Sanctuaries	A1, A3
IN-HP-08	Great Himalayan National Park	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-09	Kais Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-10	Kalatop Khajjiar Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-11	Kanawar Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-12	Kibber Wildlife Sanctuary	A3
IN-HP-13	Kugti Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-14	Lippa Asrang Wildlife Sanctuary	A3
IN-HP-15	Majathal Wildlife Sanctuary	A1
IN-HP-16	Manali Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-17	Nargu Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A3
IN-HP-18	Pin Valley National Park	A3
IN-HP-19	Pong Dam Lake Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A4i, A4iii
IN-HP-20	Rupi Bhaba Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2
IN-HP-21	Rakchham Chitkul Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3

IBA Site Code	IBA Site Names	IBA Criteria
IN-HP-22	Sarah Valley, Lower Dharamshala	A1, A3
IN-HP-23	Sechu Tuan Nala Wildlife Sanctuary	A1
IN-HP-24	Shikari Devi Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-25	Shimla Water Catchment Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-26	Talra Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A3
IN-HP-27	Tirthan Wildlife Sanctuary	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-28	Inderkila National Park	A1, A2, A3
IN-HP-29	Khirganga National Park	A1, A2
IN-HP-30	Lambri Forest (Banjar Forest Division)	A1, A2
IN-HP-31	Simbalbara National Park	A1



Red-billed Leiothrix *Leiothrix lutea*

NOTES

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